

# Hot finished structural hollow sections of non-alloy and fine grain steels —

## Part 2: Tolerances, dimensions and sectional properties

The European Standard EN 10210-2:2006 has the status of a British Standard

ICS 77.140.75

## National foreword

This British Standard is the official English language version of EN 10210-2:2006. It supersedes BS EN 10210-2:1997 which is withdrawn.

The UK participation in its preparation was entrusted to Technical Committee ISE/12, Structural steels, which has the responsibility to:

- aid enquirers to understand the text;
- present to the responsible international/European committee any enquiries on the interpretation, or proposals for change, and keep UK interests informed;
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### Summary of pages

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English Version

## Hot finished structural hollow sections of non-alloy and fine grain steels - Part 2: Tolerances, dimensions and sectional properties

Profils creux pour la construction finis à chaud en aciers non alliés et à grains fins - Partie 2 : Tolérances, dimensions et caractéristiques de profil

Warmgefertigte Hohlprofile für den Stahlbau aus unlegierten Baustählen und aus Feinkornbaustählen - Teil 2: Grenzabmaße, Maße und statische Werte

This European Standard was approved by CEN on 16 March 2006.

CEN members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration. Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the Central Secretariat or to any CEN member.

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| <b>Contents</b>   | <b>Page</b> |
|---|-------------|
| Foreword .....  | 3           |
| <b>1 Scope</b> .....  | <b>4</b>    |
| <b>2 Normative references</b> .....   | <b>4</b>    |
| <b>3 Terms and definitions</b> .....  | <b>4</b>    |
| <b>4 Symbols</b> .....  | <b>4</b>    |
| <b>5 Information to be obtained by the manufacturer</b> .....                               | <b>5</b>    |
| <b>5.1 Mandatory information</b> .....  | <b>5</b>    |
| <b>5.2 Options</b> .....  | <b>6</b>    |
| <b>6 Tolerances</b> .....   | <b>6</b>    |
| <b>7 Measurement of size and shape</b> .....  | <b>8</b>    |
| <b>7.1 General</b> .....  | <b>8</b>    |
| <b>7.2 Outside dimensions</b> .....   | <b>8</b>    |
| <b>7.3 Thickness</b> .....  | <b>9</b>    |
| <b>7.4 Out-of-roundness</b> .....   | <b>9</b>    |
| <b>7.5 Concavity and convexity</b> .....  | <b>9</b>    |
| <b>7.6 Squareness of sides</b> .....  | <b>10</b>   |
| <b>7.7 External corner profile</b> .....  | <b>11</b>   |
| <b>7.8 Twist</b> .....  | <b>11</b>   |
| <b>7.9 Straightness</b> .....   | <b>13</b>   |
| <b>8 Dimensions and sectional properties</b> .....  | <b>13</b>   |
| <b>Annex A (normative) Formulae for the calculation of sectional properties</b> .....       | <b>14</b>   |
| <b>A.1 General</b> .....  | <b>14</b>   |
| <b>A.2 Circular hollow sections</b> .....   | <b>14</b>   |
| <b>A.3 Rectangular, including square, hollow sections</b> .....                             | <b>15</b>   |
| <b>A.4 Elliptical hollow sections</b> .....   | <b>17</b>   |
| <b>Annex B (normative) Sectional properties for a limited range of standard sizes</b> ..... | <b>20</b>   |

## Foreword

This European Standard (EN 10210-2:2006) has been prepared by Technical Committee ECISS/TC 10 "Structural steels - Grades and qualities", the secretariat of which is held by NEN.

This European Standard shall be given the status of a national standard, either by publication of an identical text or by endorsement, at the latest by October 2006, and conflicting national standards shall be withdrawn at the latest by October 2006.

This European Standard supersedes EN 10210-2:1997.

This standard consists of the following parts under the general title 'Hot finished structural hollow sections of non-alloy and fine grain steels':

- Part 1: Technical delivery conditions
- Part 2: Tolerances, dimensions and sectional properties

It forms part of a series of standards on hollow sections together with EN 10219-1 and 2, which are also under revision.

According to the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations, the national standards organizations of the following countries are bound to implement this European Standard: Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland and United Kingdom.

## 1 Scope

This part of EN 10210 specifies tolerances for hot finished circular, square, rectangular and elliptical structural hollow sections, manufactured in wall thicknesses up to 120 mm, in the following size ranges:

Circular: Outside diameters up to 2 500 mm

Square: Outside dimensions up to 800 mm x 800 mm

Rectangular: Outside dimensions up to 750 mm x 500 mm

Elliptical: Outside dimensions up to 500 mm x 250 mm

The formulae for calculating sectional properties of sections manufactured to the dimensional tolerances of this standard, to be used for the purposes of structural design, are given in Annex A.

Dimensions and sectional properties for a limited range of sizes are given in Annex B.

Technical delivery conditions are specified in EN 10210-1.

NOTE The designation of the sections' major axis (yy) and its minor axis (zz) align with the axis designation used for structural design in the structural Eurocodes.

## 2 Normative references

The following referenced documents are indispensable for the application of this European Standard. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

EN 10210-1:2006, *Hot finished structural hollow sections of non-alloy and fine grain steels — Part 1: Technical delivery conditions*

## 3 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this European Standard, the terms and definitions given in EN 10210-1:2006 apply.

## 4 Symbols

For the purposes of this European Standard, the symbols defined in Table 1 apply.

Table 1 — Symbols and definitions

| Symbol            | Unit              | Definition   |
|-------------------|-------------------|--|
| $A$               | cm <sup>2</sup>   | Cross-sectional area   |
| $A_m$             | mm <sup>2</sup>   | Area of the surface delimited by the perimeter at mid-thickness  |
| $A_s$             | m <sup>2</sup> /m | Superficial area per metre length  |
| $B$               | mm                | Specified side dimension of a square hollow section. Specified dimension of the shorter side of a rectangular hollow section. Specified outside dimension of an elliptical section on its minor axis |
| $C_1/C_2$         | mm                | Length of corner region of a square or rectangular hollow section  |
| $C_t$             | cm <sup>3</sup>   | Torsional modulus constant   |
| $D$               | mm                | Specified outside diameter of a circular hollow section  |
| $D_{max}/D_{min}$ | mm                | The maximum and minimum outside diameter of a circular hollow section measured in the same plane   |
| $e$               | mm                | Deviation from straightness  |
| $H$               | mm                | Specified dimension of the longer side of a rectangular hollow section. Specified outside dimension of an elliptical section on its major axis   |
| $I$               | cm <sup>4</sup>   | Second moment of area  |
| $I_t$             | cm <sup>4</sup>   | Torsional inertia constant (polar moment of inertia in the case of circular hollow sections only)  |
| $i$               | cm                | Radius of gyration   |
| $L$               | mm                | Length   |
| $M$               | kg/m              | Mass per unit length   |
| $O$               | %                 | Out-of-roundness   |
| $P$               | mm                | External perimeter of an elliptical hollow section   |
| $R$               | mm                | External corner radius of a square or rectangular hollow section   |
| $T$               | mm                | Specified thickness  |
| $U$               | mm                | Perimeter of an elliptical hollow section at mid-thickness   |
| $V$               | mm                | Total measured twist   |
| $V_1$             | mm                | Twist measured at one end of a section   |
| $W_{el}$          | cm <sup>3</sup>   | Elastic section modulus  |
| $W_{pl}$          | cm <sup>3</sup>   | Plastic section modulus  |
| $x_1$             | mm                | Concavity of a side of a square or rectangular hollow section  |
| $x_2$             | mm                | Convexity of a side of a square or rectangular hollow section  |
| $yy$              | —                 | Axis of cross-section, major axis of a rectangular hollow section  |
| $zz$              | —                 | Axis of cross-section, minor axis of a rectangular hollow section  |
| $\theta$          | °                 | Angle between adjacent sides of a square or rectangular hollow section   |

## 5 Information to be obtained by the manufacturer

### 5.1 Mandatory information

The following mandatory information from this part of EN 10210 shall be obtained by the manufacturer at the time of enquiry and order.

- The type of length, length range or length (see Table 3).
- The dimensions (see Clause 8).

NOTE This information is included in the list of information to be obtained by the manufacturer contained in EN 10210-1.

## 5.2 Options

One option is specified in this part of EN 10210. In the event that the purchaser does not indicate a wish to implement this option at the time of enquiry and order, the manufacturer shall supply in accordance with the basic specification.

Option 2.1 the tolerance on approximate length shall be  $^{+150}_0$  mm (see Table 3).

## 6 Tolerances

**6.1** Tolerances shall not exceed the values given in Table 2 for shape, straightness and mass, Table 3 for manufacturer's delivered length and Table 4 for the height of the internal and external weld bead of submerged arc welded hollow sections.

**6.2** The internal corners of square and rectangular hollow sections shall be rounded.

NOTE The internal corner profile is not specified.



Table 2 — Tolerances on shape, straightness and mass

| Characteristic  | Circular hollow sections  | Square and rectangular hollow sections                | Elliptical hollow sections |
|---|---|---|----------------------------|
| Outside dimensions ( $D, B, H$ )  | $\pm 1\%$ with a minimum of $\pm 0,5$ mm and a maximum of $\pm 10$ mm                       | $\pm 1\%$ <sup>a</sup> with a minimum of $\pm 0,5$ mm |                            |
| Thickness ( $T$ )   | -10 % <sup>b, c</sup>   |   |                            |
| Out-of-roundness ( $O$ )  | 2 % for hollow sections having a diameter to thickness ratio not exceeding 100 <sup>d</sup> | —   |                            |
| Concavity/Convexity ( $x_1, x_2$ ) <sup>e</sup>   | —   | 1 %   | —                          |
| Squareness of side ( $\theta$ )   | —   | $90^\circ \pm 1^\circ$                                | —                          |
| External corner profile ( $C_1, C_2$ or $R$ ) <sup>f</sup>  | —   | $3T$ maximum at each corner                           | —                          |
| Twist ( $V$ )   | —   | 2 mm <sup>a</sup> plus 0,5 mm/m length <sup>a</sup>   |                            |
| Straightness ( $e$ )  | 0,2 <sup>a</sup> % of total length and 3 mm over any 1 m length                             |   |                            |
| Mass ( $M$ )  | $\pm 6\%$ on individual delivered lengths <sup>g</sup>                                      |   |                            |
| <p><sup>a</sup> For elliptical hollow sections of sizes <math>H &lt; 250</math> mm the permitted tolerance is twice the value given in this table.</p> <p><sup>b</sup> The positive deviation is limited by the tolerance on mass.</p> <p><sup>c</sup> For seamless sections thicknesses of less than 10 % but not less than 12,5 % of the nominal thickness may occur in smooth transition areas over not more than 25 % of the circumference.</p> <p><sup>d</sup> Where the diameter to thickness ratio exceeds 100, the tolerance on out-of-roundness shall be agreed.</p> <p><sup>e</sup> The tolerance on convexity and concavity is independent of the tolerance on outside dimensions.</p> <p><sup>f</sup> The sides need not be tangential to the corner arcs.</p> <p><sup>g</sup> The positive tolerance on the mass of seamless hollow sections is 8 %.</p> |   |   |                            |

Table 3 — Tolerances on manufacturer's delivered length

Dimensions in millimetres

| Type of length <sup>a</sup>   | Range of length or length $L$                                     | Tolerance  |
|---|---|--|
| Random length   | $4\ 000 \leq L \leq 16\ 000$ with a range of 2 000 per order item | 10 % of sections supplied may be below the minimum for the ordered range but not shorter than 75 % of the minimum range length |
| Approximate length  | $4\ 000 \leq L \leq 16\ 000$                                      | $\pm 500$ mm <sup>b</sup>  |
| Exact length  | $2\ 000 \leq L \leq 6\ 000$<br><br>> 6 000 <sup>c</sup>           | $+10$<br>$0$ mm<br><br>$+15$<br>$0$ mm   |
| <p><sup>a</sup> The manufacturer shall establish at the time of enquiry and order the type of length required and the length range or length.</p> <p><sup>b</sup> Option 2.1 the tolerance on approximate length is <math>+150</math><br/><math>0</math> mm.</p> <p><sup>c</sup> Common lengths available are 6 m and 12 m.</p> |   |  |

Table 4 — Tolerance on height of internal and external weld bead for submerged arc welded hollow sections

Dimensions in millimetres

| Thickness, $T$ | Maximum weld bead height |
|----------------|--------------------------|
| $\leq 14,2$    | 3,5                      |
| $> 14,2$       | 4,8                      |

## 7 Measurement of size and shape

### 7.1 General

All external dimensions, including out-of-roundness, shall be measured at a distance from the end of the hollow section of not less than  $D$  for circular sections,  $B$  for square sections or  $H$  for rectangular and elliptical sections, with a minimum of 100 mm.

### 7.2 Outside dimensions

For circular hollow sections the diameter ( $D$ ) and for elliptical hollow sections the outside dimensions ( $B$  and  $H$ ) shall be measured either directly, e.g. using a calliper gauge, or by circumference tape at the discretion of the manufacturer.

The limiting cross-sectional positions for measuring  $B$  and  $H$  for square and rectangular hollow sections are shown in Figure 1.

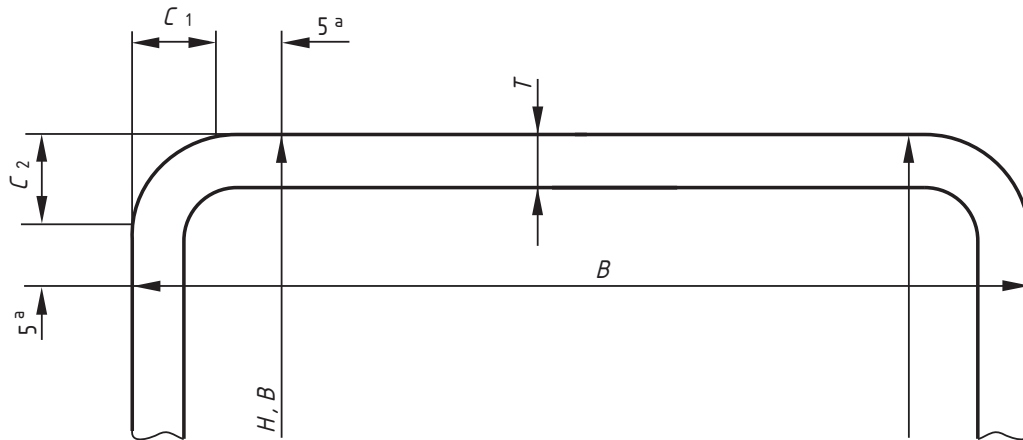
### 7.3 Thickness

The thickness ( $T$ ) of welded hollow sections shall be measured at a position not less than  $2T$  from the weld.

The limiting cross-sectional positions for measuring the thickness of square and rectangular hollow sections are shown in Figure 1.

NOTE Thickness is normally measured within a distance of half the outside diameter or half the dimension of the longer side from the end of the section.

Dimensions in millimetres



<sup>a</sup> This dimension is a maximum when measuring  $B$  or  $H$  and a minimum when measuring  $T$ .

**Figure 1 — Limiting cross-sectional positions for measuring the dimensions  $B$ ,  $H$  and  $T$  for square or rectangular hollow sections**

### 7.4 Out-of-roundness

The out-of-roundness ( $O$ ) of a circular hollow section shall be calculated from the following equation:

$$O(\%) = \frac{D_{\max} - D_{\min}}{D} \times 100$$

### 7.5 Concavity and convexity

The concavity ( $x_1$ ) or the convexity ( $x_2$ ) of the sides of a square or rectangular hollow section shall be measured as shown in Figure 2.

The percentage concavity or convexity shall be calculated as follows:

$$\frac{x_1}{B} \times 100\%; \frac{x_2}{B} \times 100\%; \frac{x_1}{H} \times 100\%; \frac{x_2}{H} \times 100\%$$

where  $B$  and  $H$  are the dimensions of the sides containing the concavity  $x_1$  or the convexity  $x_2$ .

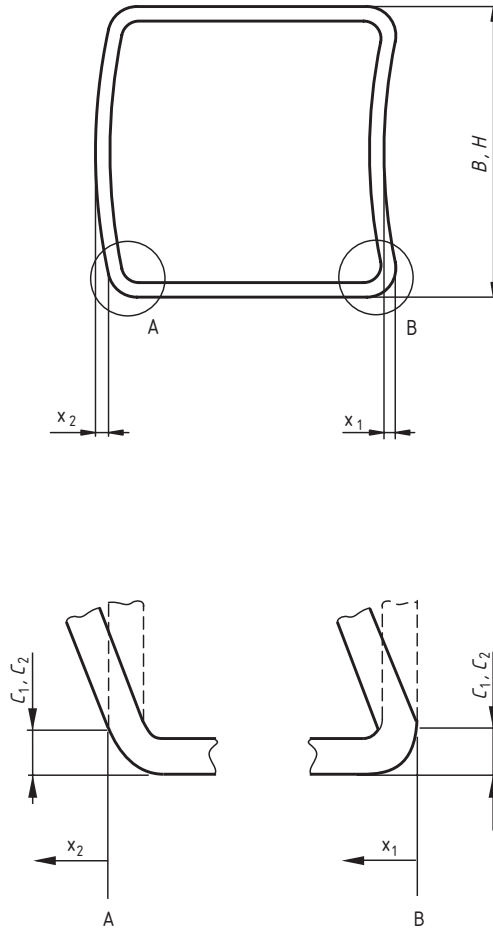


Figure 2 — Measurement of concavity/convexity of square or rectangular hollow sections

### 7.6 Squareness of sides

The deviation from squareness of the sides of a square or rectangular hollow section shall be measured as the difference between  $90^\circ$  and  $\theta$  as shown in Figure 3.

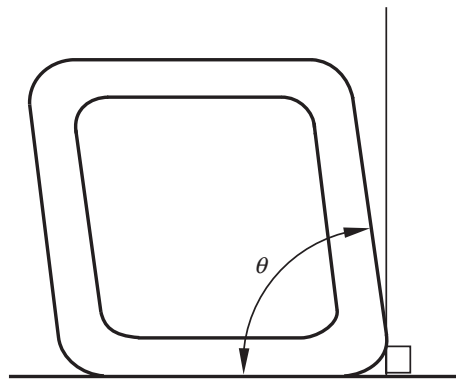


Figure 3 — Squareness of sides of square or rectangular hollow sections

### 7.7 External corner profile

7.7.1 The external corner profile of a square or rectangular hollow section shall be measured according to 7.7.2 or 7.7.3 at the discretion of the manufacturer.

7.7.2 The corner arc shall be measured with a radius gauge.

7.7.3 The distance between the intersection of the flat side and the corner arc and the intersection of the projections of the flat sides to the corner ( $C_1$  and  $C_2$  in Figure 4) shall be measured.

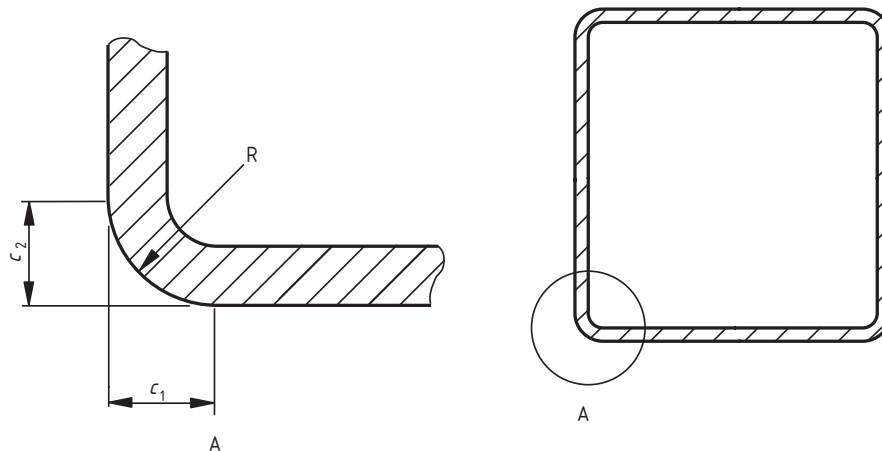


Figure 4 — Outside corner profile of square or rectangular hollow sections

### 7.8 Twist

7.8.1 The twist ( $V$ ) in a square or rectangular hollow section shall be determined in accordance with 7.8.2 or 7.8.3 at the discretion of the manufacturer. The twist ( $V$ ) in an elliptical hollow section shall be determined in accordance with 7.8.4.

7.8.2 The hollow section shall be placed on a horizontal surface with one side at one end pressed flat against the surface. At the opposite end of the hollow section the difference in height of the two lower corners from the horizontal surface (see Figure 5) shall be determined.

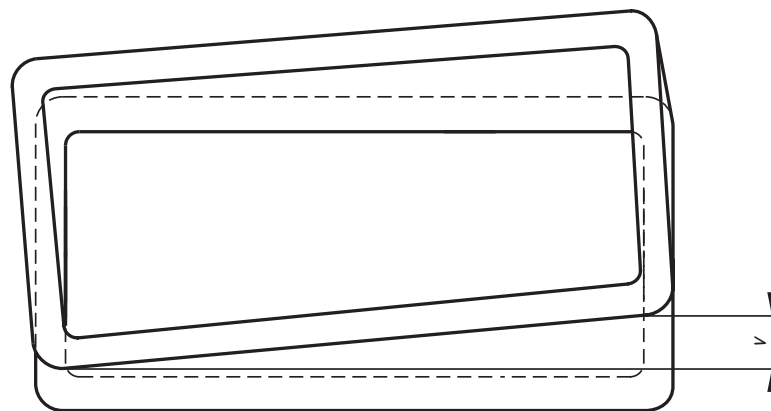
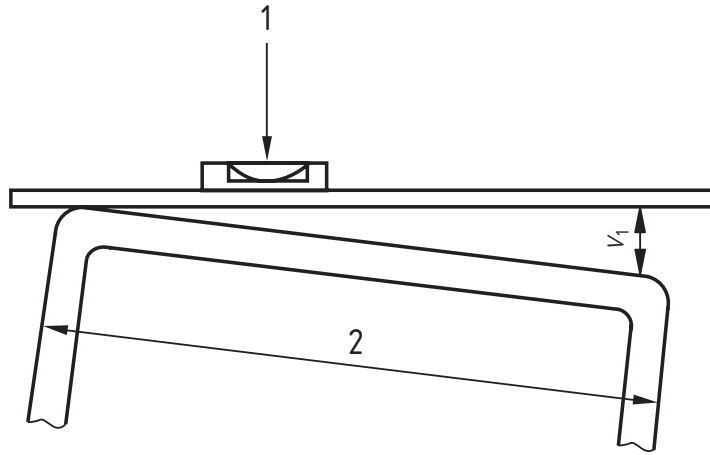


Figure 5 — Twist of square or rectangular hollow sections

7.8.3 The twist of square and rectangular hollow sections shall be measured with a spirit level and micrometer gauge (screw). The reference length of the spirit level shall be the distance between the intersection of the flat sides and the corner arcs (see Figure 6). The twist  $V$  is the difference between the values  $V_1$  (see Figure 6) measured at each end of the hollow section.

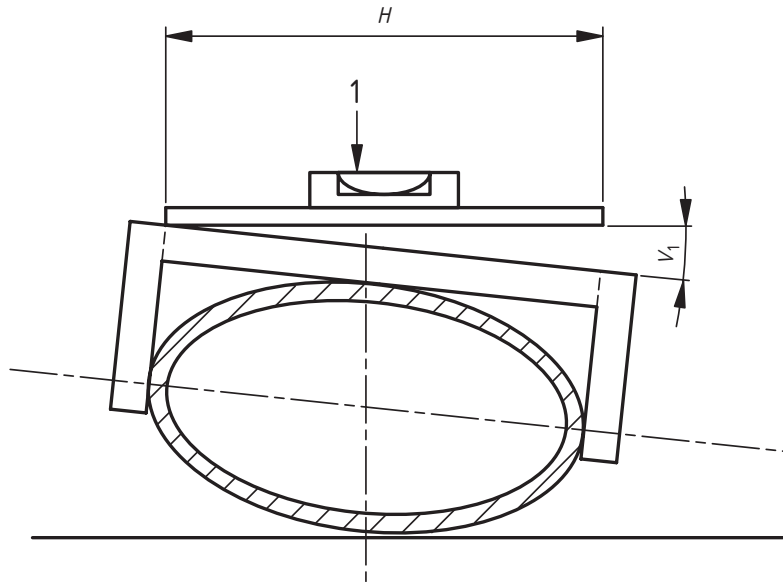


**Key**

- 1 Spirit level
- 2  $H$  for rectangular sections,  $B$  for square sections

**Figure 6 — Measurement of twist of square or rectangular hollow sections**

7.8.4 The twist of elliptical hollow sections shall be measured with a spirit level and micrometer gauge (screw). The reference length of the spirit level shall be the dimension of the sections major axis ( $H$ ). The twist  $V$  is the difference between the values  $V_1$  (see Figure 7) measured at each end of the hollow section.



**Key**

- 1 Spirit level

**Figure 7 – Measurement of twist of elliptical hollow sections**

## 7.9 Straightness

The deviation from straightness ( $e$ ) of the total length of a hollow section shall be measured at the point of maximum departure of the hollow section from a straight line connecting its two ends, as shown in Figure 8 where  $L$  is the manufacturer's delivered length. The percentage deviation from straightness shall be calculated as follows:

$$\frac{e}{L} \times 100\%$$

In addition the local deviation ( $e$ ) from straightness of a hollow section, measured at any point along its length from a straight line length  $L$  of 1 m, shall be not more than 3 mm.

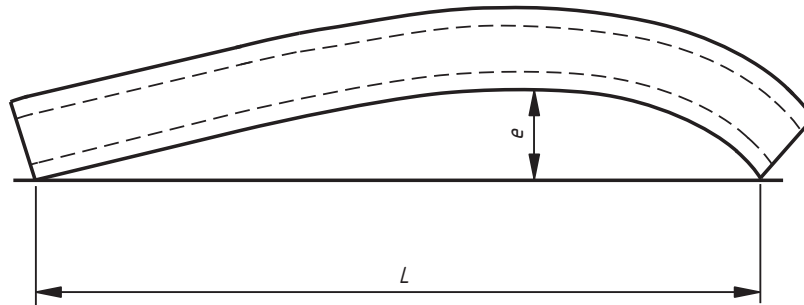


Figure 8 — Measurement of deviation from straightness

## 8 Dimensions and sectional properties

The nominal sectional properties of hollow sections within the scope of this part of EN 10210 and manufactured to the dimensional tolerances of this standard, required for the purposes of structural design, shall be calculated in accordance with Annex A.

The sectional properties for a limited range of standard sizes of hot finished circular, square, rectangular and elliptical hollow sections are given in Table B.1 for circular sections, Table B.2 for square sections, Table B.3 for rectangular sections and Table B.4 for elliptical sections. These sectional properties were calculated from the formulae given in Annex A.

NOTE Not all sizes and thicknesses shown in Tables B.1, B.2, B.3 and B.4 are available from all manufacturers and the user is recommended to check availability. Other sizes and thicknesses within the scope of this standard may be available.

## Annex A (normative)

### Formulae for the calculation of sectional properties

#### A.1 General

Tables B.1, B.2, B.3 and B.4 of this standard give nominal sectional properties for a limited range of sizes of hot finished hollow sections. The nominal sectional properties of hollow sections supplied to the requirements of this standard shall be calculated using the formulae given below.

NOTE The designation of the sections' major axis (yy) and its minor axis (zz) align with the axis designation used for structural design in the structural Eurocodes. This is a change from previous axis designations.

#### A.2 Circular hollow sections

The sectional properties for circular hollow sections in Table B.1 are calculated using the formulae given below.

|                            |                |      |
|----------------------------|----------------|------|
| Specified outside diameter | $(D)$          | (mm) |
| Specified thickness        | $(T)$          | (mm) |
| Inside diameter            | $(d = D - 2T)$ | (mm) |

These parameters, which characterize the shape of circular hollow sections, may vary within the tolerances allowed by this standard and the sectional properties still remain valid.

|                                   |   |                     |
|-----------------------------------|---|---------------------|
| Superficial area per metre length | $A_s = \frac{\pi D}{10^3}$                  | (m <sup>2</sup> /m) |
| Cross-sectional area              | $A = \frac{\pi(D^2 - d^2)}{4 \times 10^2}$  | (cm <sup>2</sup> )  |
| Mass per unit length              | $M = 0,785 \times A$                        | (kg/m)              |
| Second moment of area             | $I = \frac{\pi(D^4 - d^4)}{64 \times 10^4}$ | (cm <sup>4</sup> )  |
| Radius of gyration                | $i = \sqrt{\frac{I}{A}}$                    | (cm)                |



|   |  |                    |
|---|--|--------------------|
| Elastic section modulus                                 | $W_{el} = \frac{2I \times 10}{D}$          | (cm <sup>3</sup> ) |
| Plastic section modulus                                 | $W_{pl} = \frac{D^3 - d^3}{6 \times 10^3}$ | (cm <sup>3</sup> ) |
| Torsional inertia constant<br>(polar moment of inertia) | $I_t = 2I$                                 | (cm <sup>4</sup> ) |
| Torsional modulus constant                              | $C_t = 2W_{el}$                            | (cm <sup>3</sup> ) |

### A.3 Rectangular, including square, hollow sections

The sectional properties for square hollow sections, in Table B.2, and for rectangular hollow sections, in Table B.3, are calculated using the formulae given below.

|   |   |      |
|---|---|------|
| Specified side dimension of a square hollow section or shorter side of a rectangular hollow section | ( <i>B</i> )                            | (mm) |
| Specified dimension of the longer side of a rectangular hollow section                              | ( <i>H</i> )                            | (mm) |
| Specified thickness   | ( <i>T</i> )                            | (mm) |
| External corner radius ( <i>r<sub>o</sub></i> ) for calculation is:                                 | ( <i>r<sub>o</sub></i> = 1,5 <i>T</i> ) | (mm) |
| Internal corner radius ( <i>r<sub>i</sub></i> ) for calculation is:                                 | ( <i>r<sub>i</sub></i> = 1,0 <i>T</i> ) | (mm) |

These parameters, which characterize the geometric shape of rectangular, including square, hollow sections, may vary within the tolerances allowed by this standard and the sectional properties still remain valid.

|                                   |   |                     |
|-----------------------------------|---|---------------------|
| Superficial area per metre length | $A_s = \frac{2}{10^3} (H + B - 4r_o + \pi r_o)$   | (m <sup>2</sup> /m) |
| Cross-sectional area              | $A = \frac{2T(B + H - 2T) - (4 - \pi)(r_o^2 - r_i^2)}{10^2}$  | (cm <sup>2</sup> )  |
| Mass per unit length              | $M = 0,785A$  | (kg/m)              |
| Second moment of area             |   |                     |
| Major axis                        | $I_{yy} = \frac{1}{10^4} \left[ \frac{BH^3}{12} - \frac{(B-2T)(H-2T)^3}{12} - 4(I_g + A_g h_g^2) + 4(I_{\xi\xi} + A_\xi h_\xi^2) \right]$ | (cm <sup>4</sup> )  |

Minor axis  $I_{zz} = \frac{1}{10^4} \left[ \frac{HB^3}{12} - \frac{(H-2T)(B-2T)^3}{12} - 4(I_g + A_g h_g^2) + 4(I_{\xi\xi} + A_{\xi} h_{\xi}^2) \right]$  (cm<sup>4</sup>)

Radius of gyration

Major axis  $i_{yy} = \sqrt{\frac{I_{yy}}{A}}$  (cm)

Minor axis  $i_{zz} = \sqrt{\frac{I_{zz}}{A}}$  (cm)

Elastic section modulus

Major axis  $W_{el yy} = \frac{2I_{yy}}{H} \times 10$  (cm<sup>3</sup>)

Minor axis  $W_{el zz} = \frac{2I_{zz}}{B} \times 10$  (cm<sup>3</sup>)

Plastic section modulus

Major axis  $W_{pl yy} = \frac{1}{10^3} \left[ \frac{BH^2}{4} - \frac{(B-2T)(H-2T)^2}{4} - 4(A_g h_g) + 4(A_{\xi} h_{\xi}) \right]$  (cm<sup>3</sup>)

Minor axis  $W_{pl zz} = \frac{1}{10^3} \left[ \frac{HB^2}{4} - \frac{(H-2T)(B-2T)^2}{4} - 4(A_g h_g) + 4(A_{\xi} h_{\xi}) \right]$  (cm<sup>3</sup>)

Torsional inertia constant  $I_t = \frac{1}{10^4} \left[ T^3 \frac{h}{3} + 2KA_h \right]$  (cm<sup>4</sup>)

Torsional modulus constant  $C_t = 10 \left[ \frac{I_t}{T + K/T} \right]$  (cm<sup>3</sup>)

Where  $A_g = \left( 1 - \frac{\pi}{4} \right) r_o^2$  (mm<sup>2</sup>)

$A_{\xi} = \left( 1 - \frac{\pi}{4} \right) r_i^2$  (mm<sup>2</sup>)

Major axis 
$$h_g = \frac{H}{2} - \left( \frac{10-3\pi}{12-3\pi} \right) r_o \quad (\text{mm})$$

(For minor axis substitute  $B$  for  $H$ .)

Major axis 
$$h_\xi = \frac{H-2T}{2} - \left( \frac{10-3\pi}{12-3\pi} \right) r_i \quad (\text{mm})$$

(For minor axis substitute  $B$  for  $H$ .)

$$I_g = \left( \frac{1}{3} - \frac{\pi}{16} - \frac{1}{3(12-3\pi)} \right) r_o^4 \quad (\text{mm}^4)$$

$$I_{\xi\xi} = \left( \frac{1}{3} - \frac{\pi}{16} - \frac{1}{3(12-3\pi)} \right) r_i^4 \quad (\text{mm}^4)$$

$$h = 2[(B-T) + (H-T)] - 2R_c(4-\pi) \quad (\text{mm})$$

$$A_h = (B-T)(H-T) - R_c^2(4-\pi) \quad (\text{mm})$$

$$K = \frac{2A_h T}{h} \quad (\text{mm}^2)$$

$$R_c = \frac{r_o + r_i}{2} \quad (\text{mm})$$

#### A.4 Elliptical hollow sections

The sectional properties for elliptical hollow sections in Table B.4 are calculated using the formulae given below.

Specified outside dimension of an elliptical section on its major axis  $(H)$  (mm)

Specified outside dimension of an elliptical section on its minor axis  $(B)$  (mm)

Specified thickness  $(T)$  (mm)

These parameters, which characterize the geometric shape of elliptical hollow sections, may vary within the tolerances allowed by this standard and the sectional properties still remain valid.

EN 10210-2:2006 (E)

Superficial area  $A_s = \frac{P}{10^3}$  (m<sup>2</sup>/m)

Cross sectional area  $A = \frac{\pi[HB - (H - 2T)(B - 2T)]}{4 \times 10^2}$  (cm<sup>2</sup>)

Mass per unit length  $M = 0,785 A$  (kg/m)

Second moment of area

Major axis  $I_{yy} = \frac{[BH^3 - (B - 2T)(H - 2T)^3] \frac{\pi}{64}}{10^4}$  (cm<sup>4</sup>)

Minor axis  $I_{zz} = \frac{[HB^3 - (H - 2T)(B - 2T)^3] \frac{\pi}{64}}{10^4}$  (cm<sup>4</sup>)

Radius of gyration

Major axis  $i_{yy} = \sqrt{\frac{I_{yy}}{A}}$  (cm)

Minor axis  $i_{zz} = \sqrt{\frac{I_{zz}}{A}}$  (cm)

Elastic section modulus

Major axis  $W_{elyy} = \frac{20I_{yy}}{H}$  (cm<sup>3</sup>)

Minor axis  $W_{elzz} = \frac{20I_{zz}}{B}$  (cm<sup>3</sup>)

Plastic section modulus

Major axis  $W_{plyy} = \frac{[H^2B - (H - 2T)^2(B - 2T)]}{6 \times 10^3}$  (cm<sup>3</sup>)

Minor axis  $W_{plzz} = \frac{[B^2H - (B - 2T)^2(H - 2T)]}{6 \times 10^3}$  (cm<sup>3</sup>)

Torsional inertia constant

$$I_t = \frac{1}{10^4} \left[ \frac{4A_m^2 T}{U} + \frac{UT^3}{3} \right] \quad (\text{cm}^4)$$

Torsional modulus constant

$$C_t = \left[ \frac{10I_t}{T + \left( \frac{2A_m}{U} \right)} \right] \quad (\text{cm}^3)$$

where

$$A_m = \frac{\pi(H-T)(B-T)}{4} \quad (\text{mm}^2)$$

$$P = \frac{\pi}{2}(H+B) \left( 1 + 0,25 \left( \frac{H-B}{H+B} \right)^2 \right) \quad (\text{mm})$$

$$U = \frac{\pi}{2}(H+B-2T) \left( 1 + 0,25 \left( \frac{H-B}{H+B-2T} \right)^2 \right) \quad (\text{mm})$$

## Annex B (normative)

### Sectional properties for a limited range of standard sizes

**Table B.1 — Dimensions and sectional properties of a limited range of circular hollow sections (see Figure B.1)**

| Specified outside diameter | Specified thickness | Mass per unit length | Cross-sectional area | Second moment of area | Radius of gyration | Elastic section modulus | Plastic section modulus | Torsional inertia constant | Torsional modulus constant | Superficial area per metre length | Nominal length per tonne |
|----------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|
| $D$                        | $T$                 | $M$                  | $A$                  | $I$                   | $i$                | $W_{el}$                | $W_{pl}$                | $I_t$                      | $C_t$                      | $A_s$                             |                          |
| mm                         | mm                  | kg/m                 | cm <sup>2</sup>      | cm <sup>4</sup>       | cm                 | cm <sup>3</sup>         | cm <sup>3</sup>         | cm <sup>4</sup>            | cm <sup>3</sup>            | m <sup>2</sup> /m                 | M                        |
| 21,3                       | 2,3                 | 1,08                 | 1,37                 | 0,629                 | 0,677              | 0,590                   | 0,834                   | 1,26                       | 1,18                       | 0,067                             | 928                      |
| 21,3                       | 2,6                 | 1,20                 | 1,53                 | 0,681                 | 0,668              | 0,639                   | 0,915                   | 1,36                       | 1,28                       | 0,067                             | 834                      |
| 21,3                       | 3,2                 | 1,43                 | 1,82                 | 0,768                 | 0,650              | 0,722                   | 1,06                    | 1,54                       | 1,44                       | 0,067                             | 700                      |
| 26,9                       | 2,3                 | 1,40                 | 1,78                 | 1,36                  | 0,874              | 1,01                    | 1,40                    | 2,71                       | 2,02                       | 0,085                             | 717                      |
| 26,9                       | 2,6                 | 1,56                 | 1,98                 | 1,48                  | 0,864              | 1,10                    | 1,54                    | 2,96                       | 2,20                       | 0,085                             | 642                      |
| 26,9                       | 3,2                 | 1,87                 | 2,38                 | 1,70                  | 0,846              | 1,27                    | 1,81                    | 3,41                       | 2,53                       | 0,085                             | 535                      |
| 33,7                       | 2,6                 | 1,99                 | 2,54                 | 3,09                  | 1,10               | 1,84                    | 2,52                    | 6,19                       | 3,67                       | 0,106                             | 501                      |
| 33,7                       | 3,2                 | 2,41                 | 3,07                 | 3,60                  | 1,08               | 2,14                    | 2,99                    | 7,21                       | 4,28                       | 0,106                             | 415                      |
| 33,7                       | 4,0                 | 2,93                 | 3,73                 | 4,19                  | 1,06               | 2,49                    | 3,55                    | 8,38                       | 4,97                       | 0,106                             | 341                      |
| 42,4                       | 2,6                 | 2,55                 | 3,25                 | 6,46                  | 1,41               | 3,05                    | 4,12                    | 12,9                       | 6,10                       | 0,133                             | 392                      |
| 42,4                       | 3,2                 | 3,09                 | 3,94                 | 7,62                  | 1,39               | 3,59                    | 4,93                    | 15,2                       | 7,19                       | 0,133                             | 323                      |
| 42,4                       | 4,0                 | 3,79                 | 4,83                 | 8,99                  | 1,36               | 4,24                    | 5,92                    | 18,0                       | 8,48                       | 0,133                             | 264                      |
| 48,3                       | 2,6                 | 2,93                 | 3,73                 | 9,8                   | 1,62               | 4,05                    | 5,44                    | 19,6                       | 8,10                       | 0,152                             | 341                      |
| 48,3                       | 3,2                 | 3,56                 | 4,53                 | 11,6                  | 1,60               | 4,80                    | 6,52                    | 23,2                       | 9,59                       | 0,152                             | 281                      |
| 48,3                       | 4,0                 | 4,37                 | 5,57                 | 13,8                  | 1,57               | 5,70                    | 7,87                    | 27,5                       | 11,4                       | 0,152                             | 229                      |
| 48,3                       | 5,0                 | 5,34                 | 6,80                 | 16,2                  | 1,54               | 6,69                    | 9,42                    | 32,3                       | 13,4                       | 0,152                             | 187                      |
| 60,3                       | 2,6                 | 3,70                 | 4,71                 | 19,7                  | 2,04               | 6,52                    | 8,66                    | 39,3                       | 13,0                       | 0,189                             | 270                      |
| 60,3                       | 3,2                 | 4,51                 | 5,74                 | 23,5                  | 2,02               | 7,78                    | 10,4                    | 46,9                       | 15,6                       | 0,189                             | 222                      |
| 60,3                       | 4,0                 | 5,55                 | 7,07                 | 28,2                  | 2,00               | 9,34                    | 12,7                    | 56,3                       | 18,7                       | 0,189                             | 180                      |
| 60,3                       | 5,0                 | 6,82                 | 8,69                 | 33,5                  | 1,96               | 11,1                    | 15,3                    | 67,0                       | 22,2                       | 0,189                             | 147                      |
| 76,1                       | 2,6                 | 4,71                 | 6,00                 | 40,6                  | 2,60               | 10,7                    | 14,1                    | 81,2                       | 21,3                       | 0,239                             | 212                      |
| 76,1                       | 3,2                 | 5,75                 | 7,33                 | 48,8                  | 2,58               | 12,8                    | 17,0                    | 97,6                       | 25,6                       | 0,239                             | 174                      |
| 76,1                       | 4,0                 | 7,11                 | 9,06                 | 59,1                  | 2,55               | 15,5                    | 20,8                    | 118                        | 31,0                       | 0,239                             | 141                      |
| 76,1                       | 5,0                 | 8,77                 | 11,2                 | 70,9                  | 2,52               | 18,6                    | 25,3                    | 142                        | 37,3                       | 0,239                             | 114                      |
| 88,9                       | 3,2                 | 6,76                 | 8,62                 | 79,2                  | 3,03               | 17,8                    | 23,5                    | 158                        | 35,6                       | 0,279                             | 148                      |
| 88,9                       | 4,0                 | 8,38                 | 10,7                 | 96,3                  | 3,00               | 21,7                    | 28,9                    | 193                        | 43,3                       | 0,279                             | 119                      |
| 88,9                       | 5,0                 | 10,3                 | 13,2                 | 116                   | 2,97               | 26,2                    | 35,2                    | 233                        | 52,4                       | 0,279                             | 96,7                     |
| 88,9                       | 6,3                 | 12,8                 | 16,3                 | 140                   | 2,93               | 31,5                    | 43,1                    | 280                        | 63,1                       | 0,279                             | 77,9                     |
| 101,6                      | 3,2                 | 7,77                 | 9,89                 | 120                   | 3,48               | 23,6                    | 31,0                    | 240                        | 47,2                       | 0,319                             | 128,8                    |
| 101,6                      | 4,0                 | 9,63                 | 12,3                 | 146                   | 3,45               | 28,8                    | 38,1                    | 293                        | 57,6                       | 0,319                             | 103,9                    |
| 101,6                      | 5,0                 | 11,9                 | 15,2                 | 177                   | 3,42               | 34,9                    | 46,7                    | 355                        | 69,9                       | 0,319                             | 84,0                     |
| 101,6                      | 6,3                 | 14,8                 | 18,9                 | 215                   | 3,38               | 42,3                    | 57,3                    | 430                        | 84,7                       | 0,319                             | 67,5                     |
| 101,6                      | 8,0                 | 18,5                 | 23,5                 | 260                   | 3,32               | 51,1                    | 70,3                    | 519                        | 102                        | 0,319                             | 54,2                     |
| 101,6                      | 10,0                | 22,6                 | 28,8                 | 305                   | 3,26               | 60,1                    | 84,2                    | 611                        | 120                        | 0,319                             | 44,3                     |
| 114,3                      | 3,2                 | 8,77                 | 11,2                 | 172                   | 3,93               | 30,2                    | 39,5                    | 345                        | 60,4                       | 0,359                             | 114,1                    |
| 114,3                      | 4,0                 | 10,9                 | 13,9                 | 211                   | 3,90               | 36,9                    | 48,7                    | 422                        | 73,9                       | 0,359                             | 91,9                     |
| 114,3                      | 5,0                 | 13,5                 | 17,2                 | 257                   | 3,87               | 45,0                    | 59,8                    | 514                        | 89,9                       | 0,359                             | 74,2                     |
| 114,3                      | 6,3                 | 16,8                 | 21,4                 | 313                   | 3,82               | 54,7                    | 73,6                    | 625                        | 109                        | 0,359                             | 59,6                     |
| 114,3                      | 8,0                 | 21,0                 | 26,7                 | 379                   | 3,77               | 66,4                    | 90,6                    | 759                        | 133                        | 0,359                             | 47,7                     |
| 114,3                      | 10,0                | 25,7                 | 32,8                 | 450                   | 3,70               | 78,7                    | 109                     | 899                        | 157                        | 0,359                             | 38,9                     |
| 139,7                      | 4,0                 | 13,4                 | 17,1                 | 393                   | 4,80               | 56,2                    | 73,7                    | 786                        | 112                        | 0,439                             | 74,7                     |
| 139,7                      | 5,0                 | 16,6                 | 21,2                 | 481                   | 4,77               | 68,8                    | 90,8                    | 961                        | 138                        | 0,439                             | 60,2                     |
| 139,7                      | 6,3                 | 20,7                 | 26,4                 | 589                   | 4,72               | 84,3                    | 112                     | 1177                       | 169                        | 0,439                             | 48,2                     |
| 139,7                      | 8,0                 | 26,0                 | 33,1                 | 720                   | 4,66               | 103                     | 139                     | 1441                       | 206                        | 0,439                             | 38,5                     |
| 139,7                      | 10,0                | 32,0                 | 40,7                 | 862                   | 4,60               | 123                     | 169                     | 1724                       | 247                        | 0,439                             | 31,3                     |
| 139,7                      | 12,5                | 39,2                 | 50,0                 | 1020                  | 4,52               | 146                     | 203                     | 2040                       | 292                        | 0,439                             | 25,5                     |
| 168,3                      | 4,0                 | 16,2                 | 20,6                 | 697                   | 5,81               | 83                      | 108                     | 1394                       | 166                        | 0,529                             | 61,7                     |
| 168,3                      | 5,0                 | 20,1                 | 25,7                 | 856                   | 5,78               | 102                     | 133                     | 1712                       | 203                        | 0,529                             | 49,7                     |
| 168,3                      | 6,3                 | 25,2                 | 32,1                 | 1053                  | 5,73               | 125                     | 165                     | 2107                       | 250                        | 0,529                             | 39,7                     |
| 168,3                      | 8,0                 | 31,6                 | 40,3                 | 1297                  | 5,67               | 154                     | 206                     | 2595                       | 308                        | 0,529                             | 31,6                     |
| 168,3                      | 10,0                | 39,0                 | 49,7                 | 1564                  | 5,61               | 186                     | 251                     | 3128                       | 372                        | 0,529                             | 25,6                     |

| Specified outside diameter | Specified thickness | Mass per unit length | Cross-sectional area | Second moment of area | Radius of gyration | Elastic section modulus | Plastic section modulus | Torsional inertia constant | Torsional modulus constant | Superficial area per metre length | Nominal length per tonne |
|----------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|
| $D$                        | $T$                 | $M$                  | $A$                  | $I$                   | $i$                | $W_{el}$                | $W_{pl}$                | $I_t$                      | $C_t$                      | $A_s$                             |                          |
| mm                         | mm                  | kg/m                 | cm <sup>2</sup>      | cm <sup>4</sup>       | cm                 | cm <sup>3</sup>         | cm <sup>3</sup>         | cm <sup>4</sup>            | cm <sup>3</sup>            | m <sup>2</sup> /m                 | M                        |
| 168,3                      | 12,5                | 48,0                 | 61,2                 | 1868                  | 5,53               | 222                     | 304                     | 3737                       | 444                        | 0,529                             | 20,8                     |
| 177,8                      | 5,0                 | 21,3                 | 27,1                 | 1014                  | 6,11               | 114                     | 149                     | 2028                       | 228                        | 0,559                             | 46,9                     |
| 177,8                      | 6,3                 | 26,6                 | 33,9                 | 1250                  | 6,07               | 141                     | 185                     | 2499                       | 281                        | 0,559                             | 37,5                     |
| 177,8                      | 8,0                 | 33,5                 | 42,7                 | 1541                  | 6,01               | 173                     | 231                     | 3083                       | 347                        | 0,559                             | 29,9                     |
| 177,8                      | 10,0                | 41,4                 | 52,7                 | 1862                  | 5,94               | 209                     | 282                     | 3724                       | 419                        | 0,559                             | 24,2                     |
| 177,8                      | 12,5                | 51,0                 | 64,9                 | 2230                  | 5,86               | 251                     | 342                     | 4460                       | 502                        | 0,559                             | 19,6                     |
| 193,7                      | 5,0                 | 23,3                 | 29,6                 | 1320                  | 6,67               | 136                     | 178                     | 2640                       | 273                        | 0,609                             | 43,0                     |
| 193,7                      | 6,3                 | 29,1                 | 37,1                 | 1630                  | 6,63               | 168                     | 221                     | 3260                       | 337                        | 0,609                             | 34,3                     |
| 193,7                      | 8,0                 | 36,6                 | 46,7                 | 2016                  | 6,57               | 208                     | 276                     | 4031                       | 416                        | 0,609                             | 27,3                     |
| 193,7                      | 10,0                | 45,3                 | 57,7                 | 2442                  | 6,50               | 252                     | 338                     | 4883                       | 504                        | 0,609                             | 22,1                     |
| 193,7                      | 12,5                | 55,9                 | 71,2                 | 2934                  | 6,42               | 303                     | 411                     | 5869                       | 606                        | 0,609                             | 17,9                     |
| 193,7                      | 14,2                | 62,9                 | 80,1                 | 3245                  | 6,37               | 335                     | 458                     | 6491                       | 670                        | 0,609                             | 15,9                     |
| 193,7                      | 16,0                | 70,1                 | 89,3                 | 3554                  | 6,31               | 367                     | 507                     | 7109                       | 734                        | 0,609                             | 14,3                     |
| 219,1                      | 5,0                 | 26,4                 | 33,6                 | 1928                  | 7,57               | 176                     | 229                     | 3856                       | 352                        | 0,688                             | 37,9                     |
| 219,1                      | 6,3                 | 33,1                 | 42,1                 | 2386                  | 7,53               | 218                     | 285                     | 4772                       | 436                        | 0,688                             | 30,2                     |
| 219,1                      | 8,0                 | 41,6                 | 53,1                 | 2960                  | 7,47               | 270                     | 357                     | 5919                       | 540                        | 0,688                             | 24,0                     |
| 219,1                      | 10,0                | 51,6                 | 65,7                 | 3598                  | 7,40               | 328                     | 438                     | 7197                       | 657                        | 0,688                             | 19,4                     |
| 219,1                      | 12,5                | 63,7                 | 81,1                 | 4345                  | 7,32               | 397                     | 534                     | 8689                       | 793                        | 0,688                             | 15,7                     |
| 219,1                      | 14,2                | 71,8                 | 91,4                 | 4820                  | 7,26               | 440                     | 597                     | 9640                       | 880                        | 0,688                             | 13,9                     |
| 219,1                      | 16,0                | 80,1                 | 102                  | 5297                  | 7,20               | 483                     | 661                     | 10590                      | 967                        | 0,688                             | 12,5                     |
| 219,1                      | 20,0                | 98,2                 | 125                  | 6261                  | 7,07               | 572                     | 795                     | 12520                      | 1143                       | 0,688                             | 10,2                     |
| 244,5                      | 5,0                 | 29,5                 | 37,6                 | 2699                  | 8,47               | 221                     | 287                     | 5397                       | 441                        | 0,768                             | 33,9                     |
| 244,5                      | 6,3                 | 37,0                 | 47,1                 | 3346                  | 8,42               | 274                     | 358                     | 6692                       | 547                        | 0,768                             | 27,0                     |
| 244,5                      | 8,0                 | 46,7                 | 59,4                 | 4160                  | 8,37               | 340                     | 448                     | 8321                       | 681                        | 0,768                             | 21,4                     |
| 244,5                      | 10,0                | 57,8                 | 73,7                 | 5073                  | 8,30               | 415                     | 550                     | 10150                      | 830                        | 0,768                             | 17,3                     |
| 244,5                      | 12,5                | 71,5                 | 91,1                 | 6147                  | 8,21               | 503                     | 673                     | 12300                      | 1006                       | 0,768                             | 14,0                     |
| 244,5                      | 14,2                | 80,6                 | 102,7                | 6837                  | 8,16               | 559                     | 754                     | 13670                      | 1119                       | 0,768                             | 12,4                     |
| 244,5                      | 16,0                | 90,2                 | 115                  | 7533                  | 8,10               | 616                     | 837                     | 15070                      | 1232                       | 0,768                             | 11,1                     |
| 244,5                      | 20,0                | 110,7                | 141                  | 8957                  | 7,97               | 733                     | 1011                    | 17910                      | 1465                       | 0,768                             | 9,0                      |
| 244,5                      | 25,0                | 135                  | 172                  | 10520                 | 7,81               | 860                     | 1210                    | 21030                      | 1721                       | 0,768                             | 7,39                     |
| 273,0                      | 5,0                 | 33,0                 | 42,1                 | 3781                  | 9,48               | 277                     | 359                     | 7562                       | 554                        | 0,858                             | 30,3                     |
| 273,0                      | 6,3                 | 41,4                 | 52,8                 | 4696                  | 9,43               | 344                     | 448                     | 9392                       | 688                        | 0,858                             | 24,1                     |
| 273,0                      | 8,0                 | 52,3                 | 66,6                 | 5852                  | 9,37               | 429                     | 562                     | 11700                      | 857                        | 0,858                             | 19,1                     |
| 273,0                      | 10,0                | 64,9                 | 82,6                 | 7154                  | 9,31               | 524                     | 692                     | 14310                      | 1048                       | 0,858                             | 15,4                     |
| 273,0                      | 12,5                | 80,3                 | 102                  | 8697                  | 9,22               | 637                     | 849                     | 17400                      | 1274                       | 0,858                             | 12,5                     |
| 273,0                      | 14,2                | 90,6                 | 115                  | 9695                  | 9,16               | 710                     | 952                     | 19390                      | 1421                       | 0,858                             | 11,0                     |
| 273,0                      | 16,0                | 101                  | 129                  | 10710                 | 9,10               | 784                     | 1058                    | 21410                      | 1569                       | 0,858                             | 9,9                      |
| 273,0                      | 20,0                | 125                  | 159                  | 12800                 | 8,97               | 938                     | 1283                    | 25600                      | 1875                       | 0,858                             | 8,0                      |
| 273,0                      | 25,0                | 153                  | 195                  | 15130                 | 8,81               | 1108                    | 1543                    | 30250                      | 2216                       | 0,858                             | 6,5                      |
| 323,9                      | 5,0                 | 39,3                 | 50,1                 | 6369                  | 11,3               | 393                     | 509                     | 12740                      | 787                        | 1,02                              | 25,4                     |
| 323,9                      | 6,3                 | 49,3                 | 62,9                 | 7929                  | 11,2               | 490                     | 636                     | 15860                      | 979                        | 1,02                              | 20,3                     |
| 323,9                      | 8,0                 | 62,3                 | 79,4                 | 9910                  | 11,2               | 612                     | 799                     | 19820                      | 1224                       | 1,02                              | 16,0                     |
| 323,9                      | 10,0                | 77,4                 | 98,6                 | 12160                 | 11,1               | 751                     | 986                     | 24320                      | 1501                       | 1,02                              | 12,9                     |
| 323,9                      | 12,5                | 96,0                 | 122                  | 14850                 | 11,0               | 917                     | 1213                    | 29690                      | 1833                       | 1,02                              | 10,4                     |
| 323,9                      | 14,2                | 108,5                | 138                  | 16600                 | 11,0               | 1025                    | 1363                    | 33200                      | 2050                       | 1,02                              | 9,2                      |
| 323,9                      | 16,0                | 121                  | 155                  | 18390                 | 10,9               | 1136                    | 1518                    | 36780                      | 2271                       | 1,02                              | 8,23                     |
| 323,9                      | 20,0                | 150                  | 191                  | 22140                 | 10,8               | 1367                    | 1850                    | 44280                      | 2734                       | 1,02                              | 6,67                     |
| 323,9                      | 25,0                | 184                  | 235                  | 26400                 | 10,6               | 1630                    | 2239                    | 52800                      | 3260                       | 1,02                              | 5,43                     |
| 355,6                      | 6,3                 | 54,3                 | 69,1                 | 10550                 | 12,4               | 593                     | 769                     | 21090                      | 1186                       | 1,12                              | 18,4                     |
| 355,6                      | 8,0                 | 68,6                 | 87,4                 | 13200                 | 12,3               | 742                     | 967                     | 26400                      | 1485                       | 1,12                              | 14,6                     |
| 355,6                      | 10,0                | 85,2                 | 109                  | 16220                 | 12,2               | 912                     | 1195                    | 32450                      | 1825                       | 1,12                              | 11,7                     |
| 355,6                      | 12,5                | 106                  | 135                  | 19850                 | 12,1               | 1117                    | 1472                    | 39700                      | 2233                       | 1,12                              | 9,45                     |
| 355,6                      | 14,2                | 120                  | 152                  | 22230                 | 12,1               | 1250                    | 1656                    | 44460                      | 2500                       | 1,12                              | 8,36                     |
| 355,6                      | 16,0                | 134                  | 171                  | 24660                 | 12,0               | 1387                    | 1847                    | 49330                      | 2774                       | 1,12                              | 7,46                     |
| 355,6                      | 20,0                | 166                  | 211                  | 29790                 | 11,9               | 1676                    | 2255                    | 59580                      | 3351                       | 1,12                              | 6,04                     |
| 355,6                      | 25,0                | 204                  | 260                  | 35680                 | 11,7               | 2007                    | 2738                    | 71350                      | 4013                       | 1,12                              | 4,91                     |
| 406,4                      | 6,3                 | 62,2                 | 79,2                 | 15850                 | 14,1               | 780                     | 1009                    | 31700                      | 1560                       | 1,28                              | 16,1                     |
| 406,4                      | 8,0                 | 78,6                 | 100                  | 19870                 | 14,1               | 978                     | 1270                    | 39750                      | 1956                       | 1,28                              | 12,7                     |
| 406,4                      | 10,0                | 97,8                 | 125                  | 24480                 | 14,0               | 1205                    | 1572                    | 48950                      | 2409                       | 1,28                              | 10,2                     |
| 406,4                      | 12,5                | 121                  | 155                  | 30030                 | 13,9               | 1478                    | 1940                    | 60060                      | 2956                       | 1,28                              | 8,24                     |
| 406,4                      | 14,2                | 137                  | 175                  | 33690                 | 13,9               | 1658                    | 2185                    | 67370                      | 3315                       | 1,28                              | 7,28                     |
| 406,4                      | 16,0                | 154                  | 196                  | 37450                 | 13,8               | 1843                    | 2440                    | 74900                      | 3686                       | 1,28                              | 6,49                     |
| 406,4                      | 20,0                | 191                  | 243                  | 45430                 | 13,7               | 2236                    | 2989                    | 90860                      | 4472                       | 1,28                              | 5,25                     |
| 406,4                      | 25,0                | 235                  | 300                  | 54700                 | 13,5               | 2692                    | 3642                    | 109400                     | 5384                       | 1,28                              | 4,25                     |
| 406,4                      | 30,0                | 278                  | 355                  | 63220                 | 13,3               | 3111                    | 4259                    | 126500                     | 6223                       | 1,28                              | 3,59                     |

| Specified outside diameter | Specified thickness | Mass per unit length | Cross-sectional area | Second moment of area | Radius of gyration | Elastic section modulus | Plastic section modulus | Torsional inertia constant | Torsional modulus constant | Superficial area per metre length | Nominal length per tonne |
|----------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|
| $D$                        | $T$                 | $M$                  | $A$                  | $I$                   | $i$                | $W_{el}$                | $W_{pl}$                | $I_t$                      | $C_t$                      | $A_s$                             |                          |
| mm                         | mm                  | kg/m                 | cm <sup>2</sup>      | cm <sup>4</sup>       | cm                 | cm <sup>3</sup>         | cm <sup>3</sup>         | cm <sup>4</sup>            | cm <sup>3</sup>            | m <sup>2</sup> /m                 | M                        |
| 406,4                      | 40,0                | 361                  | 460                  | 78190                 | 13,0               | 3848                    | 5391                    | 156000                     | 7696                       | 1,28                              | 2,77                     |
| 457,0                      | 6,3                 | 70,0                 | 89,2                 | 22650                 | 15,9               | 991                     | 1280                    | 45310                      | 1983                       | 1,44                              | 14,3                     |
| 457,0                      | 8,0                 | 88,6                 | 113                  | 28450                 | 15,9               | 1245                    | 1613                    | 56900                      | 2490                       | 1,44                              | 11,3                     |
| 457,0                      | 10,0                | 110                  | 140                  | 35090                 | 15,8               | 1536                    | 1998                    | 70180                      | 3071                       | 1,44                              | 9,07                     |
| 457,0                      | 12,5                | 137                  | 175                  | 43150                 | 15,7               | 1888                    | 2470                    | 86290                      | 3776                       | 1,44                              | 7,30                     |
| 457,0                      | 14,2                | 155                  | 198                  | 48460                 | 15,7               | 2121                    | 2785                    | 96930                      | 4242                       | 1,44                              | 6,45                     |
| 457,0                      | 16,0                | 174                  | 222                  | 53960                 | 15,6               | 2361                    | 3113                    | 107900                     | 4723                       | 1,44                              | 5,75                     |
| 457,0                      | 20,0                | 216                  | 275                  | 65680                 | 15,5               | 2874                    | 3822                    | 131400                     | 5749                       | 1,44                              | 4,64                     |
| 457,0                      | 25,0                | 266                  | 339                  | 79420                 | 15,3               | 3475                    | 4671                    | 158800                     | 6951                       | 1,44                              | 3,75                     |
| 457,0                      | 30,0                | 316                  | 402                  | 92170                 | 15,1               | 4034                    | 5479                    | 184300                     | 8068                       | 1,44                              | 3,17                     |
| 457,0                      | 40,0                | 411                  | 524                  | 115000                | 14,8               | 5031                    | 6977                    | 229900                     | 10060                      | 1,44                              | 2,43                     |
| 508,0                      | 6,3                 | 77,9                 | 99,3                 | 31250                 | 17,7               | 1230                    | 1586                    | 62490                      | 2460                       | 1,60                              | 12,8                     |
| 508,0                      | 8,0                 | 98,6                 | 126                  | 39280                 | 17,7               | 1546                    | 2000                    | 78560                      | 3093                       | 1,60                              | 10,1                     |
| 508,0                      | 10,0                | 123                  | 156                  | 48520                 | 17,6               | 1910                    | 2480                    | 97040                      | 3820                       | 1,60                              | 8,14                     |
| 508,0                      | 12,5                | 153                  | 195                  | 59760                 | 17,5               | 2353                    | 3070                    | 119500                     | 4705                       | 1,60                              | 6,55                     |
| 508,0                      | 14,2                | 173                  | 220                  | 67200                 | 17,5               | 2646                    | 3463                    | 134400                     | 5291                       | 1,60                              | 5,78                     |
| 508,0                      | 16,0                | 194                  | 247                  | 74910                 | 17,4               | 2949                    | 3874                    | 149800                     | 5898                       | 1,60                              | 5,15                     |
| 508,0                      | 20,0                | 241                  | 307                  | 91430                 | 17,3               | 3600                    | 4766                    | 182900                     | 7199                       | 1,60                              | 4,15                     |
| 508,0                      | 25,0                | 298                  | 379                  | 111000                | 17,1               | 4367                    | 5837                    | 221800                     | 8734                       | 1,60                              | 3,36                     |
| 508,0                      | 30,0                | 354                  | 451                  | 129200                | 16,9               | 5086                    | 6864                    | 258400                     | 10170                      | 1,60                              | 2,83                     |
| 508,0                      | 40,0                | 462                  | 588                  | 162200                | 16,6               | 6385                    | 8782                    | 324400                     | 12770                      | 1,60                              | 2,17                     |
| 508,0                      | 50,0                | 565                  | 719                  | 190900                | 16,3               | 7515                    | 10530                   | 381800                     | 15030                      | 1,60                              | 1,77                     |
| 610,0                      | 6,3                 | 93,8                 | 119                  | 54440                 | 21,3               | 1785                    | 2296                    | 108900                     | 3570                       | 1,9                               | 10,7                     |
| 610,0                      | 8,0                 | 119                  | 151                  | 68550                 | 21,3               | 2248                    | 2899                    | 137100                     | 4495                       | 1,9                               | 8,42                     |
| 610,0                      | 10,0                | 148                  | 188                  | 84850                 | 21,2               | 2782                    | 3600                    | 169700                     | 5564                       | 1,9                               | 6,76                     |
| 610,0                      | 12,5                | 184                  | 235                  | 104800                | 21,1               | 3435                    | 4463                    | 209600                     | 6869                       | 1,9                               | 5,43                     |
| 610,0                      | 14,2                | 209                  | 266                  | 118000                | 21,1               | 3869                    | 5042                    | 236000                     | 7738                       | 1,9                               | 4,79                     |
| 610,0                      | 16,0                | 234                  | 299                  | 131800                | 21,0               | 4321                    | 5647                    | 263600                     | 8641                       | 1,9                               | 4,27                     |
| 610,0                      | 20,0                | 291                  | 371                  | 161500                | 20,9               | 5295                    | 6965                    | 323000                     | 10590                      | 1,9                               | 3,44                     |
| 610,0                      | 25,0                | 361                  | 459                  | 196900                | 20,7               | 6456                    | 8561                    | 393800                     | 12910                      | 1,9                               | 2,77                     |
| 610,0                      | 30,0                | 429                  | 547                  | 230500                | 20,5               | 7557                    | 10100                   | 461000                     | 15110                      | 1,9                               | 2,33                     |
| 610,0                      | 40,0                | 562                  | 716                  | 292300                | 20,2               | 9585                    | 13020                   | 585000                     | 19170                      | 1,9                               | 1,78                     |
| 610,0                      | 50,0                | 691                  | 880                  | 347600                | 19,9               | 11400                   | 15720                   | 695000                     | 22790                      | 1,9                               | 1,45                     |
| 711,0                      | 6,3                 | 109                  | 139                  | 86590                 | 24,9               | 2436                    | 3129                    | 173000                     | 4871                       | 2,23                              | 9,13                     |
| 711,0                      | 8,0                 | 139                  | 177                  | 109200                | 24,9               | 3071                    | 3954                    | 218000                     | 6141                       | 2,23                              | 7,21                     |
| 711,0                      | 10,0                | 173                  | 220                  | 135300                | 24,8               | 3806                    | 4914                    | 270600                     | 7612                       | 2,23                              | 5,78                     |
| 711,0                      | 12,5                | 215                  | 274                  | 167300                | 24,7               | 4707                    | 6099                    | 334700                     | 9415                       | 2,23                              | 4,64                     |
| 711,0                      | 14,2                | 244                  | 311                  | 188700                | 24,6               | 5309                    | 6895                    | 377500                     | 10620                      | 2,23                              | 4,10                     |
| 711,0                      | 16,0                | 274                  | 349                  | 211000                | 24,6               | 5936                    | 7730                    | 422100                     | 11870                      | 2,23                              | 3,65                     |
| 711,0                      | 20,0                | 341                  | 434                  | 259400                | 24,4               | 7295                    | 9552                    | 518700                     | 14590                      | 2,23                              | 2,93                     |
| 711,0                      | 25,0                | 423                  | 539                  | 317400                | 24,3               | 8927                    | 11770                   | 634700                     | 17850                      | 2,23                              | 2,36                     |
| 711,0                      | 30,0                | 504                  | 642                  | 372800                | 24,1               | 10490                   | 13920                   | 745600                     | 20970                      | 2,23                              | 1,98                     |
| 711,0                      | 40,0                | 662                  | 843                  | 476200                | 23,8               | 13400                   | 18030                   | 952500                     | 26790                      | 2,23                              | 1,51                     |
| 711,0                      | 50,0                | 815                  | 1038                 | 570300                | 23,4               | 16040                   | 21890                   | 1141000                    | 32090                      | 2,23                              | 1,23                     |
| 711,0                      | 60,0                | 963                  | 1227                 | 655600                | 23,1               | 18440                   | 25500                   | 1311000                    | 36890                      | 2,23                              | 1,04                     |
| 762,0                      | 6,3                 | 117                  | 150                  | 106800                | 26,7               | 2803                    | 3598                    | 213600                     | 5605                       | 2,39                              | 8,52                     |
| 762,0                      | 8,0                 | 149                  | 190                  | 134700                | 26,7               | 3535                    | 4548                    | 269400                     | 7070                       | 2,39                              | 6,72                     |
| 762,0                      | 10,0                | 185                  | 236                  | 167000                | 26,6               | 4384                    | 5655                    | 334100                     | 8768                       | 2,39                              | 5,39                     |
| 762,0                      | 12,5                | 231                  | 294                  | 206700                | 26,5               | 5426                    | 7023                    | 413500                     | 10850                      | 2,39                              | 4,33                     |
| 762,0                      | 14,2                | 262                  | 334                  | 233000                | 26,4               | 6120                    | 7940                    | 467000                     | 12300                      | 2,39                              | 3,82                     |
| 762,0                      | 16,0                | 294                  | 375                  | 261000                | 26,4               | 6850                    | 8906                    | 522000                     | 13700                      | 2,39                              | 3,40                     |
| 762,0                      | 20,0                | 366                  | 466                  | 321100                | 26,2               | 8427                    | 11010                   | 642200                     | 16860                      | 2,39                              | 2,73                     |
| 762,0                      | 25,0                | 454                  | 579                  | 393500                | 26,1               | 10330                   | 13580                   | 786900                     | 20650                      | 2,39                              | 2,20                     |
| 762,0                      | 30,0                | 542                  | 690                  | 462900                | 25,9               | 12150                   | 16080                   | 925700                     | 24300                      | 2,39                              | 1,85                     |
| 762,0                      | 40,0                | 712                  | 907                  | 593000                | 25,6               | 15570                   | 20870                   | 1186000                    | 31130                      | 2,39                              | 1,40                     |
| 762,0                      | 50,0                | 878                  | 1118                 | 712200                | 25,2               | 18690                   | 25390                   | 1424000                    | 37390                      | 2,39                              | 1,14                     |
| 813,0                      | 8,0                 | 159                  | 202                  | 163900                | 28,5               | 4032                    | 5184                    | 327800                     | 8064                       | 2,55                              | 6,30                     |
| 813,0                      | 10,0                | 198                  | 252                  | 203400                | 28,4               | 5003                    | 6448                    | 406800                     | 10010                      | 2,55                              | 5,05                     |
| 813,0                      | 12,5                | 247                  | 314                  | 251900                | 28,3               | 6196                    | 8011                    | 503700                     | 12390                      | 2,55                              | 4,05                     |
| 813,0                      | 14,2                | 280                  | 356                  | 284000                | 28,2               | 6990                    | 9060                    | 569000                     | 14000                      | 2,55                              | 3,57                     |
| 813,0                      | 16,0                | 314                  | 401                  | 318200                | 28,2               | 7828                    | 10170                   | 636400                     | 15660                      | 2,55                              | 3,18                     |
| 813,0                      | 20,0                | 391                  | 498                  | 391900                | 28,0               | 9641                    | 12580                   | 783800                     | 19280                      | 2,55                              | 2,56                     |
| 813,0                      | 25,0                | 486                  | 619                  | 480900                | 27,9               | 11830                   | 15530                   | 961700                     | 23660                      | 2,55                              | 2,06                     |
| 813,0                      | 30,0                | 579                  | 738                  | 566400                | 27,7               | 13930                   | 18400                   | 1132800                    | 27870                      | 2,55                              | 1,73                     |
| 914,0                      | 8,0                 | 179                  | 228                  | 233700                | 32,0               | 5113                    | 6567                    | 467300                     | 10230                      | 2,87                              | 5,59                     |



| Specified outside diameter | Specified thickness | Mass per unit length | Cross-sectional area | Second moment of area | Radius of gyration | Elastic section modulus | Plastic section modulus | Torsional inertia constant | Torsional modulus constant | Superficial area per metre length | Nominal length per tonne |
|----------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|
| $D$                        | $T$                 | $M$                  | $A$                  | $I$                   | $i$                | $W_{el}$                | $W_{pl}$                | $I_t$                      | $C_t$                      | $A_s$                             |                          |
| mm                         | mm                  | kg/m                 | cm <sup>2</sup>      | cm <sup>4</sup>       | cm                 | cm <sup>3</sup>         | cm <sup>3</sup>         | cm <sup>4</sup>            | cm <sup>3</sup>            | m <sup>2</sup> /m                 | M                        |
| 914,0                      | 10,0                | 223                  | 284                  | 290500                | 32,0               | 6349                    | 8172                    | 580300                     | 12700                      | 2,87                              | 4,49                     |
| 914,0                      | 12,5                | 278                  | 354                  | 359700                | 31,9               | 7871                    | 10160                   | 719400                     | 15740                      | 2,87                              | 3,60                     |
| 914,0                      | 14,2                | 315                  | 401                  | 406000                | 31,8               | 8890                    | 11500                   | 813000                     | 17800                      | 2,87                              | 3,17                     |
| 914,0                      | 16,0                | 354                  | 451                  | 455100                | 31,8               | 9959                    | 12900                   | 910300                     | 19920                      | 2,87                              | 2,82                     |
| 914,0                      | 20,0                | 441                  | 562                  | 561500                | 31,6               | 12290                   | 15990                   | 1123000                    | 24570                      | 2,87                              | 2,27                     |
| 914,0                      | 25,0                | 548                  | 698                  | 690320                | 31,4               | 15100                   | 19760                   | 1381000                    | 30210                      | 2,87                              | 1,82                     |
| 914,0                      | 30,0                | 654                  | 833                  | 814800                | 31,3               | 17830                   | 23450                   | 1630000                    | 35660                      | 2,87                              | 1,53                     |
| 1016,0                     | 8,0                 | 199                  | 253                  | 321800                | 35,6               | 6334                    | 8129                    | 643600                     | 12670                      | 3,19                              | 5,03                     |
| 1016,0                     | 10,0                | 248                  | 316                  | 399900                | 35,6               | 7871                    | 10120                   | 799700                     | 15740                      | 3,19                              | 4,03                     |
| 1016,0                     | 12,5                | 309                  | 394                  | 496100                | 35,5               | 9766                    | 12590                   | 992250                     | 19530                      | 3,19                              | 3,23                     |
| 1016,0                     | 14,2                | 351                  | 447                  | 561000                | 35,4               | 11000                   | 14300                   | 1120000                    | 22100                      | 3,19                              | 2,85                     |
| 1016,0                     | 16,0                | 395                  | 503                  | 628480                | 35,4               | 12370                   | 16000                   | 1257000                    | 24740                      | 3,19                              | 2,53                     |
| 1016,0                     | 20,0                | 491                  | 626                  | 776300                | 35,2               | 15280                   | 19840                   | 1553000                    | 30560                      | 3,19                              | 2,04                     |
| 1016,0                     | 25,0                | 611                  | 778                  | 956100                | 35,0               | 18820                   | 24560                   | 1912000                    | 37640                      | 3,19                              | 1,64                     |
| 1016,0                     | 30,0                | 729                  | 929                  | 1130000               | 34,9               | 22250                   | 29180                   | 2261000                    | 44500                      | 3,19                              | 1,37                     |
| 1067,0                     | 10,0                | 261                  | 332                  | 463800                | 37,4               | 8693                    | 11170                   | 927500                     | 17390                      | 3,35                              | 3,84                     |
| 1067,0                     | 12,5                | 325                  | 414                  | 575670                | 37,3               | 10790                   | 13900                   | 1151000                    | 21580                      | 3,35                              | 3,08                     |
| 1067,0                     | 14,2                | 369                  | 470                  | 651000                | 37,2               | 12200                   | 15700                   | 1300000                    | 24400                      | 3,35                              | 2,71                     |
| 1067,0                     | 16,0                | 415                  | 528                  | 729610                | 37,2               | 13680                   | 17680                   | 1459000                    | 27350                      | 3,35                              | 2,41                     |
| 1067,0                     | 20,0                | 516                  | 658                  | 901800                | 37,0               | 16900                   | 21930                   | 1804000                    | 33810                      | 3,35                              | 1,94                     |
| 1067,0                     | 25,0                | 642                  | 818                  | 1111000               | 36,9               | 20830                   | 27150                   | 2223000                    | 41660                      | 3,35                              | 1,56                     |
| 1067,0                     | 30,0                | 767                  | 977                  | 1315000               | 36,7               | 24650                   | 32270                   | 2630000                    | 49290                      | 3,35                              | 1,30                     |
| 1168,0                     | 10,0                | 286                  | 364                  | 609800                | 40,9               | 10440                   | 13410                   | 1220000                    | 20890                      | 3,67                              | 3,50                     |
| 1168,0                     | 12,5                | 356                  | 454                  | 757400                | 40,9               | 12970                   | 16690                   | 1515000                    | 25940                      | 3,67                              | 2,81                     |
| 1168,0                     | 14,2                | 404                  | 515                  | 856700                | 40,8               | 14670                   | 18910                   | 1713000                    | 29340                      | 3,67                              | 2,47                     |
| 1168,0                     | 16,0                | 455                  | 579                  | 960800                | 40,7               | 16450                   | 21240                   | 1922000                    | 32900                      | 3,67                              | 2,20                     |
| 1168,0                     | 20,0                | 566                  | 721                  | 1189000               | 40,6               | 20350                   | 26360                   | 2377000                    | 40710                      | 3,67                              | 1,77                     |
| 1168,0                     | 25,0                | 705                  | 898                  | 1467000               | 40,4               | 25120                   | 32670                   | 2933000                    | 50230                      | 3,67                              | 1,42                     |
| 1219,0                     | 10,0                | 298                  | 380                  | 694000                | 42,7               | 11390                   | 14620                   | 1388000                    | 22770                      | 3,83                              | 3,35                     |
| 1219,0                     | 12,5                | 372                  | 474                  | 862200                | 42,7               | 14150                   | 18200                   | 1724000                    | 28290                      | 3,83                              | 2,69                     |
| 1219,0                     | 14,2                | 422                  | 537                  | 975300                | 42,6               | 16000                   | 20610                   | 1951000                    | 32000                      | 3,83                              | 2,37                     |
| 1219,0                     | 16,0                | 475                  | 605                  | 1094000               | 42,5               | 17950                   | 23160                   | 2188000                    | 35900                      | 3,83                              | 2,11                     |
| 1219,0                     | 20,0                | 591                  | 753                  | 1354000               | 42,4               | 22220                   | 28760                   | 2708000                    | 44440                      | 3,83                              | 1,69                     |
| 1219,0                     | 25,0                | 736                  | 938                  | 1672000               | 42,2               | 27430                   | 35650                   | 3344000                    | 54860                      | 3,83                              | 1,36                     |

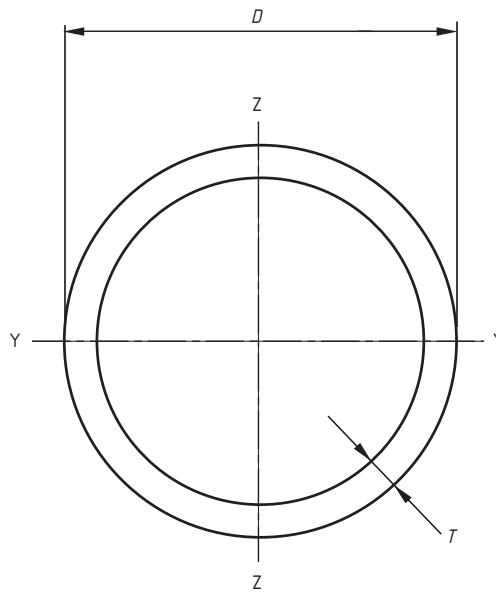


Figure B.1 — Circular hollow section

Table B.2 — Dimensions and sectional properties of a limited range of square hollow sections (see Figure B.2)

| Specified side dimension | Specified thickness | Mass per unit length | Cross-sectional area   | Second moment of area  | Radius of gyration | Elastic section modulus     | Plastic section modulus     | Torsional inertia constant | Torsional modulus constant | Superficial area per metre length | Nominal length per tonne |
|--------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|
| $B$<br>mm                | $T$<br>mm           | $M$<br>kg/m          | $A$<br>cm <sup>2</sup> | $I$<br>cm <sup>4</sup> | $i$<br>cm          | $W_{el}$<br>cm <sup>3</sup> | $W_{pl}$<br>cm <sup>3</sup> | $I_t$<br>cm <sup>4</sup>   | $C_t$<br>cm <sup>3</sup>   | $A_s$<br>m <sup>2</sup> /m        | m                        |
| 40                       | 2,6                 | 3,00                 | 3,82                   | 8,80                   | 1,52               | 4,40                        | 5,31                        | 14,0                       | 6,41                       | 0,153                             | 334                      |
| 40                       | 3,2                 | 3,61                 | 4,60                   | 10,2                   | 1,49               | 5,11                        | 6,28                        | 16,5                       | 7,42                       | 0,152                             | 277                      |
| 40                       | 4,0                 | 4,39                 | 5,59                   | 11,8                   | 1,45               | 5,91                        | 7,44                        | 19,5                       | 8,54                       | 0,150                             | 228                      |
| 40                       | 5,0                 | 5,28                 | 6,73                   | 13,4                   | 1,41               | 6,68                        | 8,66                        | 22,5                       | 9,60                       | 0,147                             | 189                      |
| 50                       | 2,6                 | 3,81                 | 4,86                   | 18,0                   | 1,93               | 7,21                        | 8,58                        | 28,4                       | 10,6                       | 0,193                             | 262                      |
| 50                       | 3,2                 | 4,62                 | 5,88                   | 21,2                   | 1,90               | 8,49                        | 10,2                        | 33,8                       | 12,4                       | 0,192                             | 217                      |
| 50                       | 4,0                 | 5,64                 | 7,19                   | 25,0                   | 1,86               | 9,99                        | 12,3                        | 40,4                       | 14,5                       | 0,190                             | 177                      |
| 50                       | 5,0                 | 6,85                 | 8,73                   | 28,9                   | 1,82               | 11,6                        | 14,5                        | 47,6                       | 16,7                       | 0,187                             | 146                      |
| 50                       | 6,3                 | 8,31                 | 10,6                   | 32,8                   | 1,76               | 13,1                        | 17,0                        | 55,2                       | 18,8                       | 0,184                             | 120                      |
| 60                       | 2,6                 | 4,63                 | 5,90                   | 32,2                   | 2,34               | 10,7                        | 12,6                        | 50,2                       | 15,7                       | 0,233                             | 216                      |
| 60                       | 3,2                 | 5,62                 | 7,16                   | 38,2                   | 2,31               | 12,7                        | 15,2                        | 60,2                       | 18,6                       | 0,232                             | 178                      |
| 60                       | 4,0                 | 6,90                 | 8,79                   | 45,4                   | 2,27               | 15,1                        | 18,3                        | 72,5                       | 22,0                       | 0,230                             | 145                      |
| 60                       | 5,0                 | 8,42                 | 10,7                   | 53,3                   | 2,23               | 17,8                        | 21,9                        | 86,4                       | 25,7                       | 0,227                             | 119                      |
| 60                       | 6,3                 | 10,3                 | 13,1                   | 61,6                   | 2,17               | 20,5                        | 26,0                        | 102                        | 29,6                       | 0,224                             | 97,2                     |
| 60                       | 8,0                 | 12,5                 | 16,0                   | 69,7                   | 2,09               | 23,2                        | 30,4                        | 118                        | 33,4                       | 0,219                             | 79,9                     |
| 70                       | 3,2                 | 6,63                 | 8,4                    | 62,3                   | 2,72               | 17,8                        | 21,0                        | 97,6                       | 26,1                       | 0,272                             | 151                      |
| 70                       | 4,0                 | 8,15                 | 10,4                   | 74,7                   | 2,68               | 21,3                        | 25,5                        | 118                        | 31,2                       | 0,270                             | 123                      |
| 70                       | 5,0                 | 9,99                 | 12,7                   | 88,5                   | 2,64               | 25,3                        | 30,8                        | 142                        | 36,8                       | 0,267                             | 100                      |
| 70                       | 6,3                 | 12,3                 | 15,6                   | 104                    | 2,58               | 29,7                        | 36,9                        | 169                        | 42,9                       | 0,264                             | 81,5                     |
| 70                       | 8,0                 | 15,0                 | 19,2                   | 120                    | 2,50               | 34,2                        | 43,8                        | 200                        | 49,2                       | 0,259                             | 66,5                     |
| 80                       | 3,2                 | 7,63                 | 9,72                   | 95                     | 3,13               | 23,7                        | 27,9                        | 148                        | 34,9                       | 0,312                             | 131                      |
| 80                       | 4,0                 | 9,41                 | 12,0                   | 114                    | 3,09               | 28,6                        | 34,0                        | 180                        | 41,9                       | 0,310                             | 106                      |
| 80                       | 5,0                 | 11,6                 | 14,7                   | 137                    | 3,05               | 34,2                        | 41,1                        | 217                        | 49,8                       | 0,307                             | 86,5                     |
| 80                       | 6,3                 | 14,2                 | 18,1                   | 162                    | 2,99               | 40,5                        | 49,7                        | 262                        | 58,7                       | 0,304                             | 70,2                     |
| 80                       | 8,0                 | 17,5                 | 22,4                   | 189                    | 2,91               | 47,3                        | 59,5                        | 312                        | 68,3                       | 0,299                             | 57,0                     |
| 90                       | 4,0                 | 10,7                 | 13,6                   | 166                    | 3,50               | 37,0                        | 43,6                        | 260                        | 54,2                       | 0,350                             | 93,7                     |
| 90                       | 5,0                 | 13,1                 | 16,7                   | 200                    | 3,45               | 44,4                        | 53,0                        | 316                        | 64,8                       | 0,347                             | 76,1                     |
| 90                       | 6,3                 | 16,2                 | 20,7                   | 238                    | 3,40               | 53,0                        | 64,3                        | 382                        | 77,0                       | 0,344                             | 61,6                     |
| 90                       | 8,0                 | 20,1                 | 25,6                   | 281                    | 3,32               | 62,6                        | 77,6                        | 459                        | 90,5                       | 0,339                             | 49,9                     |
| 100                      | 4,0                 | 11,9                 | 15,2                   | 232                    | 3,91               | 46,4                        | 54,4                        | 361                        | 68,2                       | 0,390                             | 83,9                     |
| 100                      | 5,0                 | 14,7                 | 18,7                   | 279                    | 3,86               | 55,9                        | 66,4                        | 439                        | 81,8                       | 0,387                             | 68,0                     |
| 100                      | 6,3                 | 18,2                 | 23,2                   | 336                    | 3,80               | 67,1                        | 80,9                        | 534                        | 97,8                       | 0,384                             | 54,9                     |
| 100                      | 8,0                 | 22,6                 | 28,8                   | 400                    | 3,73               | 79,9                        | 98,2                        | 646                        | 116                        | 0,379                             | 44,3                     |
| 100                      | 10,0                | 27,4                 | 34,9                   | 462                    | 3,64               | 92,4                        | 116                         | 761                        | 133                        | 0,374                             | 36,5                     |
| 120                      | 5,0                 | 17,8                 | 22,7                   | 498                    | 4,68               | 83,0                        | 97,6                        | 777                        | 122                        | 0,467                             | 56,0                     |
| 120                      | 6,3                 | 22,2                 | 28,2                   | 603                    | 4,62               | 100                         | 120                         | 950                        | 147                        | 0,464                             | 45,1                     |
| 120                      | 8,0                 | 27,6                 | 35,2                   | 726                    | 4,55               | 121                         | 146                         | 1160                       | 176                        | 0,459                             | 36,2                     |
| 120                      | 10,0                | 33,7                 | 42,9                   | 852                    | 4,46               | 142                         | 175                         | 1382                       | 206                        | 0,454                             | 29,7                     |
| 120                      | 12,5                | 40,9                 | 52,1                   | 982                    | 4,34               | 164                         | 207                         | 1623                       | 236                        | 0,448                             | 24,5                     |
| 140                      | 5,0                 | 21,0                 | 26,7                   | 807                    | 5,50               | 115                         | 135                         | 1253                       | 170                        | 0,547                             | 47,7                     |
| 140                      | 6,3                 | 26,1                 | 33,3                   | 984                    | 5,44               | 141                         | 166                         | 1540                       | 206                        | 0,544                             | 38,3                     |
| 140                      | 8,0                 | 32,6                 | 41,6                   | 1195                   | 5,36               | 171                         | 204                         | 1892                       | 249                        | 0,539                             | 30,7                     |
| 140                      | 10,0                | 40,0                 | 50,9                   | 1416                   | 5,27               | 202                         | 246                         | 2272                       | 294                        | 0,534                             | 25,0                     |
| 140                      | 12,5                | 48,7                 | 62,1                   | 1653                   | 5,16               | 236                         | 293                         | 2696                       | 342                        | 0,528                             | 20,5                     |
| 150                      | 5,0                 | 22,6                 | 28,7                   | 1002                   | 5,90               | 134                         | 156                         | 1550                       | 197                        | 0,587                             | 44,3                     |
| 150                      | 6,3                 | 28,1                 | 35,8                   | 1223                   | 5,85               | 163                         | 192                         | 1909                       | 240                        | 0,584                             | 35,6                     |
| 150                      | 8,0                 | 35,1                 | 44,8                   | 1491                   | 5,77               | 199                         | 237                         | 2351                       | 291                        | 0,579                             | 28,5                     |
| 150                      | 10,0                | 43,1                 | 54,9                   | 1773                   | 5,68               | 236                         | 286                         | 2832                       | 344                        | 0,574                             | 23,2                     |
| 150                      | 12,5                | 52,7                 | 67,1                   | 2080                   | 5,57               | 277                         | 342                         | 3375                       | 402                        | 0,568                             | 19,0                     |
| 150                      | 14,2                | 58,9                 | 75,0                   | 2262                   | 5,49               | 302                         | 377                         | 3707                       | 436                        | 0,563                             | 17,0                     |
| 150                      | 16,0                | 65,2                 | 83,0                   | 2430                   | 5,41               | 324                         | 411                         | 4026                       | 467                        | 0,559                             | 15,3                     |
| 160                      | 5,0                 | 24,1                 | 30,7                   | 1225                   | 6,31               | 153                         | 178                         | 1892                       | 226                        | 0,627                             | 41,5                     |
| 160                      | 6,3                 | 30,1                 | 38,3                   | 1499                   | 6,26               | 187                         | 220                         | 2333                       | 275                        | 0,624                             | 33,3                     |
| 160                      | 8,0                 | 37,6                 | 48,0                   | 1831                   | 6,18               | 229                         | 272                         | 2880                       | 335                        | 0,619                             | 26,6                     |
| 160                      | 10,0                | 46,3                 | 58,9                   | 2186                   | 6,09               | 273                         | 329                         | 3478                       | 398                        | 0,614                             | 21,6                     |
| 160                      | 12,5                | 56,6                 | 72,1                   | 2576                   | 5,98               | 322                         | 395                         | 4158                       | 467                        | 0,608                             | 17,7                     |
| 160                      | 14,2                | 63,3                 | 80,7                   | 2809                   | 5,90               | 351                         | 436                         | 4579                       | 508                        | 0,603                             | 15,8                     |
| 160                      | 16,0                | 70,2                 | 89,4                   | 3028                   | 5,82               | 379                         | 476                         | 4988                       | 546                        | 0,599                             | 14,2                     |
| 180                      | 5,0                 | 27,3                 | 34,7                   | 1765                   | 7,13               | 196                         | 227                         | 2718                       | 290                        | 0,707                             | 36,7                     |
| 180                      | 6,3                 | 34,0                 | 43,3                   | 2168                   | 7,07               | 241                         | 281                         | 3361                       | 355                        | 0,704                             | 29,4                     |
| 180                      | 8,0                 | 42,7                 | 54,4                   | 2661                   | 7,00               | 296                         | 349                         | 4162                       | 434                        | 0,699                             | 23,4                     |
| 180                      | 10,0                | 52,5                 | 66,9                   | 3193                   | 6,91               | 355                         | 424                         | 5048                       | 518                        | 0,694                             | 19,0                     |

| Specified side dimension | Specified thickness | Mass per unit length | Cross-sectional area | Second moment of area | Radius of gyration | Elastic section modulus | Plastic section modulus | Torsional inertia constant | Torsional modulus constant | Superficial area per metre length | Nominal length per tonne |
|--------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|
| $B$                      | $T$                 | $M$                  | $A$                  | $I$                   | $i$                | $W_{el}$                | $W_{pl}$                | $I_t$                      | $C_t$                      | $A_s$                             |                          |
| mm                       | mm                  | kg/m                 | cm <sup>2</sup>      | cm <sup>4</sup>       | cm                 | cm <sup>3</sup>         | cm <sup>3</sup>         | cm <sup>4</sup>            | cm <sup>3</sup>            | m <sup>2</sup> /m                 | m                        |
| 180                      | 12,5                | 64,4                 | 82,1                 | 3790                  | 6,80               | 421                     | 511                     | 6070                       | 613                        | 0,688                             | 15,5                     |
| 180                      | 14,2                | 72,2                 | 92,0                 | 4154                  | 6,72               | 462                     | 566                     | 6711                       | 670                        | 0,683                             | 13,8                     |
| 180                      | 16,0                | 80,2                 | 102                  | 4504                  | 6,64               | 500                     | 621                     | 7343                       | 724                        | 0,679                             | 12,5                     |
| 200                      | 5,0                 | 30,4                 | 38,7                 | 2445                  | 7,95               | 245                     | 283                     | 3756                       | 362                        | 0,787                             | 32,9                     |
| 200                      | 6,3                 | 38,0                 | 48,4                 | 3011                  | 7,89               | 301                     | 350                     | 4653                       | 444                        | 0,784                             | 26,3                     |
| 200                      | 8,0                 | 47,7                 | 60,8                 | 3709                  | 7,81               | 371                     | 436                     | 5778                       | 545                        | 0,779                             | 21,0                     |
| 200                      | 10,0                | 58,8                 | 74,9                 | 4471                  | 7,72               | 447                     | 531                     | 7031                       | 655                        | 0,774                             | 17,0                     |
| 200                      | 12,5                | 72,3                 | 92,1                 | 5336                  | 7,61               | 534                     | 643                     | 8491                       | 778                        | 0,768                             | 13,8                     |
| 200                      | 14,2                | 81,1                 | 103                  | 5872                  | 7,54               | 587                     | 714                     | 9417                       | 854                        | 0,763                             | 12,3                     |
| 200                      | 16,0                | 90,3                 | 115                  | 6394                  | 7,46               | 639                     | 785                     | 10340                      | 927                        | 0,759                             | 11,1                     |
| 220                      | 6,3                 | 41,9                 | 53,4                 | 4049                  | 8,71               | 368                     | 427                     | 6240                       | 544                        | 0,864                             | 23,8                     |
| 220                      | 8,0                 | 52,7                 | 67,2                 | 5002                  | 8,63               | 455                     | 532                     | 7765                       | 669                        | 0,859                             | 19,0                     |
| 220                      | 10,0                | 65,1                 | 82,9                 | 6050                  | 8,54               | 550                     | 650                     | 9473                       | 807                        | 0,854                             | 15,4                     |
| 220                      | 12,5                | 80,1                 | 102                  | 7254                  | 8,43               | 659                     | 789                     | 11480                      | 963                        | 0,848                             | 12,5                     |
| 220                      | 14,2                | 90,1                 | 115                  | 8007                  | 8,35               | 728                     | 879                     | 12770                      | 1060                       | 0,843                             | 11,1                     |
| 220                      | 16,0                | 100                  | 128                  | 8749                  | 8,27               | 795                     | 969                     | 14050                      | 1156                       | 0,839                             | 10,0                     |
| 250                      | 6,3                 | 47,9                 | 61,0                 | 6014                  | 9,93               | 481                     | 556                     | 9238                       | 712                        | 0,984                             | 20,9                     |
| 250                      | 8,0                 | 60,3                 | 76,8                 | 7455                  | 9,86               | 596                     | 694                     | 11530                      | 880                        | 0,979                             | 16,6                     |
| 250                      | 10,0                | 74,5                 | 94,9                 | 9055                  | 9,77               | 724                     | 851                     | 14110                      | 1065                       | 0,974                             | 13,4                     |
| 250                      | 12,5                | 91,9                 | 117                  | 10920                 | 9,66               | 873                     | 1037                    | 17160                      | 1279                       | 0,968                             | 10,9                     |
| 250                      | 14,2                | 103                  | 132                  | 12090                 | 9,58               | 967                     | 1158                    | 19140                      | 1413                       | 0,963                             | 9,67                     |
| 250                      | 16,0                | 115                  | 147                  | 13270                 | 9,50               | 1061                    | 1280                    | 21140                      | 1546                       | 0,959                             | 8,67                     |
| 260                      | 6,3                 | 49,9                 | 63,5                 | 6788                  | 10,3               | 522                     | 603                     | 10420                      | 773                        | 1,02                              | 20,1                     |
| 260                      | 8,0                 | 62,8                 | 80,0                 | 8423                  | 10,3               | 648                     | 753                     | 13010                      | 956                        | 1,02                              | 15,9                     |
| 260                      | 10,0                | 77,7                 | 98,9                 | 10240                 | 10,2               | 788                     | 924                     | 15930                      | 1159                       | 1,01                              | 12,9                     |
| 260                      | 12,5                | 95,8                 | 122                  | 12370                 | 10,1               | 951                     | 1127                    | 19410                      | 1394                       | 1,01                              | 10,4                     |
| 260                      | 14,2                | 108                  | 137                  | 13710                 | 10,0               | 1055                    | 1259                    | 21660                      | 1542                       | 1,00                              | 9,27                     |
| 260                      | 16,0                | 120                  | 153                  | 15060                 | 9,9                | 1159                    | 1394                    | 23940                      | 1689                       | 1,00                              | 8,30                     |
| 300                      | 6,3                 | 57,8                 | 74                   | 10550                 | 12,0               | 703                     | 809                     | 16140                      | 1043                       | 1,18                              | 17,3                     |
| 300                      | 8,0                 | 72,8                 | 93                   | 13130                 | 11,9               | 875                     | 1013                    | 20190                      | 1294                       | 1,18                              | 13,7                     |
| 300                      | 10,0                | 90,2                 | 115                  | 16030                 | 11,8               | 1068                    | 1246                    | 24810                      | 1575                       | 1,17                              | 11,1                     |
| 300                      | 12,5                | 112                  | 142                  | 19440                 | 11,7               | 1296                    | 1525                    | 30330                      | 1904                       | 1,17                              | 8,97                     |
| 300                      | 14,2                | 126                  | 160                  | 21640                 | 11,6               | 1442                    | 1708                    | 33940                      | 2114                       | 1,16                              | 7,95                     |
| 300                      | 16,0                | 141                  | 179                  | 23850                 | 11,5               | 1590                    | 1895                    | 37620                      | 2325                       | 1,16                              | 7,12                     |
| 350                      | 8,0                 | 85,4                 | 109                  | 21130                 | 13,9               | 1207                    | 1392                    | 32380                      | 1789                       | 1,38                              | 11,7                     |
| 350                      | 10,0                | 106                  | 135                  | 25880                 | 13,9               | 1479                    | 1715                    | 39890                      | 2185                       | 1,37                              | 9,44                     |
| 350                      | 12,5                | 131                  | 167                  | 31540                 | 13,7               | 1802                    | 2107                    | 48930                      | 2654                       | 1,37                              | 7,62                     |
| 350                      | 14,2                | 148                  | 189                  | 35210                 | 13,7               | 2012                    | 2364                    | 54880                      | 2957                       | 1,36                              | 6,76                     |
| 350                      | 16,0                | 166                  | 211                  | 38940                 | 13,6               | 2225                    | 2630                    | 60990                      | 3264                       | 1,36                              | 6,04                     |
| 400                      | 10,0                | 122                  | 155                  | 39130                 | 15,9               | 1956                    | 2260                    | 60090                      | 2895                       | 1,57                              | 8,22                     |
| 400                      | 12,5                | 151                  | 192                  | 47840                 | 15,8               | 2392                    | 2782                    | 73910                      | 3530                       | 1,57                              | 6,63                     |
| 400                      | 14,2                | 170                  | 217                  | 53530                 | 15,7               | 2676                    | 3127                    | 83030                      | 3942                       | 1,56                              | 5,87                     |
| 400                      | 16,0                | 191                  | 243                  | 59340                 | 15,6               | 2967                    | 3484                    | 92440                      | 4362                       | 1,56                              | 5,24                     |
| 400                      | 20,0                | 235                  | 300                  | 71540                 | 15,4               | 3577                    | 4247                    | 112500                     | 5237                       | 1,55                              | 4,25                     |

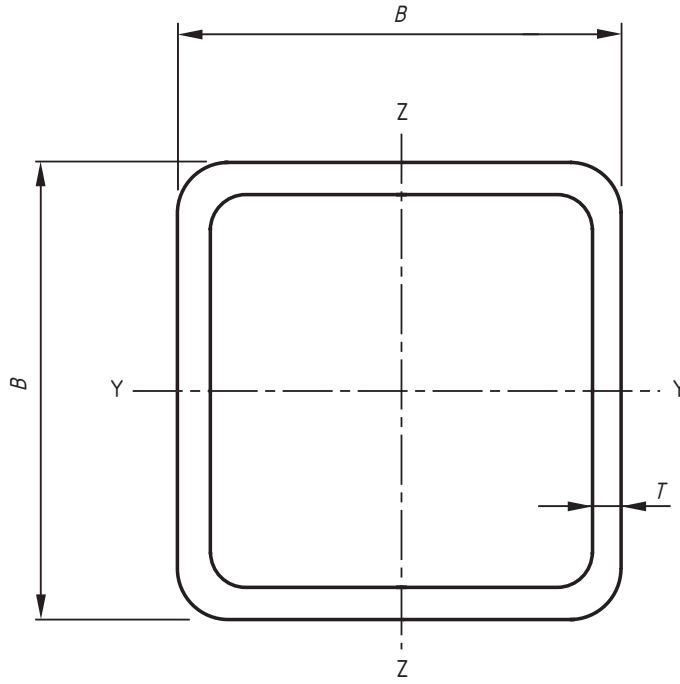


Figure B.2 — Square hollow section

**Table B.3 — Dimensions and sectional properties of a limited range of rectangular hollow sections  
(see Figure B.3)**

| Specified side dimensions |     | Specified thickness | Mass per unit length | Cross-sectional area | Second moment of area |                 | Radius of gyration |              | Elastic section modulus |                 | Plastic section modulus |                 | Torsional inertia constant | Torsional modulus constant | Superficial area per metre length | Nominal length per tonne |
|---------------------------|-----|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|
| $H \times B$              | $T$ | $M$                 | $A$                  | $I_{yy}$             | $I_{zz}$              | $i_{yy}$        | $i_{zz}$           | $W_{el\ xx}$ | $W_{el\ yy}$            | $W_{pl\ yy}$    | $W_{pl\ zz}$            | $I_t$           | $C_t$                      | $A_s$                      |                                   |                          |
| mm                        | mm  | mm                  | kg/m                 | cm <sup>2</sup>      | cm <sup>4</sup>       | cm <sup>4</sup> | cm                 | Cm           | cm <sup>3</sup>         | cm <sup>3</sup> | cm <sup>3</sup>         | cm <sup>3</sup> | cm <sup>4</sup>            | cm <sup>3</sup>            | m <sup>2</sup> /m                 | m                        |
| 50                        | 30  | 2,6                 | 3,00                 | 3,82                 | 12,2                  | 5,38            | 1,79               | 1,19         | 4,87                    | 3,58            | 6,12                    | 4,25            | 12,1                       | 5,90                       | 0,15                              | 334                      |
| 50                        | 30  | 3,2                 | 3,61                 | 4,60                 | 14,2                  | 6,20            | 1,76               | 1,16         | 5,68                    | 4,13            | 7,25                    | 5,00            | 14,2                       | 6,80                       | 0,15                              | 277                      |
| 50                        | 30  | 4,0                 | 4,39                 | 5,59                 | 16,5                  | 7,08            | 1,72               | 1,13         | 6,60                    | 4,72            | 8,59                    | 5,88            | 16,6                       | 7,77                       | 0,15                              | 228                      |
| 50                        | 30  | 5,0                 | 5,28                 | 6,73                 | 18,7                  | 7,89            | 1,67               | 1,08         | 7,49                    | 5,26            | 10,0                    | 6,80            | 19,0                       | 8,67                       | 0,15                              | 189                      |
| 60                        | 40  | 2,6                 | 3,81                 | 4,86                 | 23,6                  | 12,4            | 2,20               | 1,60         | 7,86                    | 6,22            | 9,65                    | 7,26            | 25,9                       | 10,04                      | 0,19                              | 262                      |
| 60                        | 40  | 3,2                 | 4,62                 | 5,88                 | 27,8                  | 14,6            | 2,18               | 1,57         | 9,27                    | 7,29            | 11,5                    | 8,64            | 30,8                       | 11,74                      | 0,19                              | 217                      |
| 60                        | 40  | 4,0                 | 5,64                 | 7,19                 | 32,8                  | 17,0            | 2,14               | 1,54         | 10,9                    | 8,52            | 13,8                    | 10,3            | 36,7                       | 13,71                      | 0,19                              | 177                      |
| 60                        | 40  | 5,0                 | 6,85                 | 8,73                 | 38,1                  | 19,5            | 2,09               | 1,50         | 12,7                    | 9,77            | 16,4                    | 12,2            | 43,0                       | 15,71                      | 0,19                              | 146                      |
| 60                        | 40  | 6,3                 | 8,31                 | 10,6                 | 43,4                  | 21,9            | 2,02               | 1,44         | 14,5                    | 11,0            | 19,2                    | 14,2            | 49,5                       | 17,64                      | 0,18                              | 120                      |
| 80                        | 40  | 3,2                 | 5,62                 | 7,16                 | 57,2                  | 18,9            | 2,83               | 1,63         | 14,3                    | 9,5             | 18,0                    | 11,0            | 46,2                       | 16,08                      | 0,23                              | 178                      |
| 80                        | 40  | 4,0                 | 6,90                 | 8,79                 | 68,2                  | 22,2            | 2,79               | 1,59         | 17,1                    | 11,1            | 21,8                    | 13,2            | 55,2                       | 18,90                      | 0,23                              | 145                      |
| 80                        | 40  | 5,0                 | 8,42                 | 10,7                 | 80,3                  | 25,7            | 2,74               | 1,55         | 20,1                    | 12,9            | 26,1                    | 15,7            | 65,1                       | 21,85                      | 0,23                              | 119                      |
| 80                        | 40  | 6,3                 | 10,3                 | 13,1                 | 93,3                  | 29,2            | 2,67               | 1,49         | 23,3                    | 14,6            | 31,1                    | 18,4            | 75,6                       | 24,84                      | 0,22                              | 97,2                     |
| 80                        | 40  | 8,0                 | 12,5                 | 16,0                 | 106                   | 32,1            | 2,58               | 1,42         | 26,5                    | 16,1            | 36,5                    | 21,2            | 85,8                       | 27,45                      | 0,22                              | 79,9                     |
| 90                        | 50  | 3,2                 | 6,63                 | 8,44                 | 89,1                  | 35,3            | 3,25               | 2,04         | 19,8                    | 14,1            | 24,6                    | 16,2            | 80,9                       | 23,58                      | 0,27                              | 151                      |
| 90                        | 50  | 4,0                 | 8,15                 | 10,4                 | 107                   | 41,9            | 3,21               | 2,01         | 23,8                    | 16,8            | 29,8                    | 19,6            | 97,5                       | 28,02                      | 0,27                              | 123                      |
| 90                        | 50  | 5,0                 | 9,99                 | 12,7                 | 127                   | 49,2            | 3,16               | 1,97         | 28,3                    | 19,7            | 36,0                    | 23,5            | 116                        | 32,86                      | 0,27                              | 100                      |
| 90                        | 50  | 6,3                 | 12,3                 | 15,6                 | 150                   | 57,0            | 3,10               | 1,91         | 33,3                    | 22,8            | 43,2                    | 28,0            | 138                        | 38,06                      | 0,26                              | 81,5                     |
| 90                        | 50  | 8,0                 | 15,0                 | 19,2                 | 174                   | 64,6            | 3,01               | 1,84         | 38,6                    | 25,8            | 51,4                    | 32,9            | 160                        | 43,21                      | 0,26                              | 66,5                     |
| 100                       | 50  | 3,2                 | 7,13                 | 9,08                 | 116                   | 38,8            | 3,57               | 2,07         | 23,2                    | 15,5            | 28,9                    | 17,7            | 93,4                       | 26,38                      | 0,29                              | 140                      |
| 100                       | 50  | 4,0                 | 8,78                 | 11,2                 | 140                   | 46,2            | 3,53               | 2,03         | 27,9                    | 18,5            | 35,2                    | 21,5            | 113                        | 31,40                      | 0,29                              | 114                      |
| 100                       | 50  | 5,0                 | 10,8                 | 13,7                 | 167                   | 54,3            | 3,48               | 1,99         | 33,3                    | 21,7            | 42,6                    | 25,8            | 135                        | 36,91                      | 0,29                              | 92,8                     |
| 100                       | 50  | 6,3                 | 13,3                 | 16,9                 | 197                   | 63,0            | 3,42               | 1,93         | 39,4                    | 25,2            | 51,3                    | 30,8            | 160                        | 42,89                      | 0,28                              | 75,4                     |
| 100                       | 50  | 8,0                 | 16,3                 | 20,8                 | 230                   | 71,7            | 3,33               | 1,86         | 46,0                    | 28,7            | 61,4                    | 36,3            | 186                        | 48,89                      | 0,28                              | 61,4                     |
| 100                       | 60  | 3,2                 | 7,63                 | 9,72                 | 131                   | 58,8            | 3,67               | 2,46         | 26,2                    | 19,6            | 32,0                    | 22,4            | 129                        | 32,36                      | 0,31                              | 131                      |
| 100                       | 60  | 4,0                 | 9,41                 | 12,0                 | 158                   | 70,5            | 3,63               | 2,43         | 31,6                    | 23,5            | 39,1                    | 27,3            | 156                        | 38,74                      | 0,31                              | 106                      |
| 100                       | 60  | 5,0                 | 11,6                 | 14,7                 | 189                   | 83,6            | 3,58               | 2,38         | 37,8                    | 27,9            | 47,4                    | 32,9            | 188                        | 45,86                      | 0,31                              | 86,5                     |
| 100                       | 60  | 6,3                 | 14,2                 | 18,1                 | 225                   | 98,1            | 3,52               | 2,33         | 45,0                    | 32,7            | 57,3                    | 39,5            | 224                        | 53,81                      | 0,30                              | 70,2                     |
| 100                       | 60  | 8,0                 | 17,5                 | 22,4                 | 264                   | 113             | 3,44               | 2,25         | 52,8                    | 37,8            | 68,7                    | 47,1            | 265                        | 62,17                      | 0,30                              | 57,0                     |
| 120                       | 60  | 4,0                 | 10,7                 | 13,6                 | 249                   | 83,1            | 4,28               | 2,47         | 41,5                    | 27,7            | 51,9                    | 31,7            | 201                        | 47,10                      | 0,35                              | 93,7                     |
| 120                       | 60  | 5,0                 | 13,1                 | 16,7                 | 299                   | 98,8            | 4,23               | 2,43         | 49,9                    | 32,9            | 63,1                    | 38,4            | 242                        | 55,95                      | 0,35                              | 76,1                     |
| 120                       | 60  | 6,3                 | 16,2                 | 20,7                 | 358                   | 116             | 4,16               | 2,37         | 59,7                    | 38,8            | 76,7                    | 46,3            | 290                        | 65,94                      | 0,34                              | 61,6                     |
| 120                       | 60  | 8,0                 | 20,1                 | 25,6                 | 425                   | 135             | 4,08               | 2,30         | 70,8                    | 45,0            | 92,7                    | 55,4            | 344                        | 76,64                      | 0,34                              | 49,9                     |
| 120                       | 60  | 10,0                | 24,3                 | 30,9                 | 488                   | 152             | 3,97               | 2,21         | 81,4                    | 50,5            | 109                     | 64,4            | 396                        | 86,13                      | 0,33                              | 41,2                     |
| 120                       | 80  | 4,0                 | 11,9                 | 15,2                 | 303                   | 161             | 4,46               | 3,25         | 50,4                    | 40,2            | 61,2                    | 46,1            | 330                        | 64,98                      | 0,39                              | 83,9                     |
| 120                       | 80  | 5,0                 | 14,7                 | 18,7                 | 365                   | 193             | 4,42               | 3,21         | 60,9                    | 48,2            | 74,6                    | 56,1            | 401                        | 77,88                      | 0,39                              | 68,0                     |
| 120                       | 80  | 6,3                 | 18,2                 | 23,2                 | 440                   | 230             | 4,36               | 3,15         | 73,3                    | 57,6            | 91,0                    | 68,2            | 487                        | 92,87                      | 0,38                              | 54,9                     |
| 120                       | 80  | 8,0                 | 22,6                 | 28,8                 | 525                   | 273             | 4,27               | 3,08         | 87,5                    | 68,1            | 111                     | 82,6            | 587                        | 110                        | 0,38                              | 44,3                     |
| 120                       | 80  | 10,0                | 27,4                 | 34,9                 | 609                   | 313             | 4,18               | 2,99         | 102                     | 78,1            | 131                     | 97,3            | 688                        | 126                        | 0,37                              | 36,5                     |
| 140                       | 80  | 4,0                 | 13,2                 | 16,8                 | 441                   | 184             | 5,12               | 3,31         | 62,9                    | 46,0            | 77,1                    | 52,2            | 411                        | 77                         | 0,43                              | 75,9                     |
| 140                       | 80  | 5,0                 | 16,3                 | 20,7                 | 534                   | 221             | 5,08               | 3,27         | 76,3                    | 55,3            | 94,3                    | 63,6            | 499                        | 92                         | 0,43                              | 61,4                     |
| 140                       | 80  | 6,3                 | 20,2                 | 25,7                 | 646                   | 265             | 5,01               | 3,21         | 92,3                    | 66,2            | 115                     | 77,5            | 607                        | 110                        | 0,42                              | 49,6                     |
| 140                       | 80  | 8,0                 | 25,1                 | 32,0                 | 776                   | 314             | 4,93               | 3,14         | 111                     | 78,5            | 141                     | 94,1            | 733                        | 130                        | 0,42                              | 39,9                     |
| 140                       | 80  | 10,0                | 30,6                 | 38,9                 | 908                   | 362             | 4,83               | 3,05         | 130                     | 90,5            | 168                     | 111             | 862                        | 150                        | 0,41                              | 32,7                     |
| 150                       | 100 | 4,0                 | 15,1                 | 19,2                 | 607                   | 324             | 5,63               | 4,11         | 81,0                    | 64,8            | 97,4                    | 73,6            | 660                        | 105                        | 0,49                              | 66,4                     |
| 150                       | 100 | 5,0                 | 18,6                 | 23,7                 | 739                   | 392             | 5,58               | 4,07         | 98,5                    | 78,5            | 119                     | 90,1            | 807                        | 127                        | 0,49                              | 53,7                     |
| 150                       | 100 | 6,3                 | 23,1                 | 29,5                 | 898                   | 474             | 5,52               | 4,01         | 120                     | 94,8            | 147                     | 110             | 986                        | 153                        | 0,48                              | 43,2                     |
| 150                       | 100 | 8,0                 | 28,9                 | 36,8                 | 1087                  | 569             | 5,44               | 3,94         | 145                     | 113,9           | 180                     | 135             | 1203                       | 183                        | 0,48                              | 34,7                     |
| 150                       | 100 | 10,0                | 35,3                 | 44,9                 | 1282                  | 665             | 5,34               | 3,85         | 171                     | 133,1           | 216                     | 161             | 1432                       | 214                        | 0,47                              | 28,4                     |
| 150                       | 100 | 12,5                | 42,8                 | 54,6                 | 1488                  | 763             | 5,22               | 3,74         | 198                     | 152,6           | 256                     | 190             | 1679                       | 246                        | 0,47                              | 23,3                     |
| 160                       | 80  | 4,0                 | 14,4                 | 18,4                 | 612                   | 207             | 5,77               | 3,35         | 76,5                    | 51,7            | 94,7                    | 58,3            | 493                        | 88                         | 0,47                              | 69,3                     |
| 160                       | 80  | 5,0                 | 17,8                 | 22,7                 | 744                   | 249             | 5,72               | 3,31         | 93,0                    | 62,3            | 116                     | 71,1            | 600                        | 106                        | 0,47                              | 56,0                     |
| 160                       | 80  | 6,3                 | 22,2                 | 28,2                 | 903                   | 299             | 5,66               | 3,26         | 113                     | 74,8            | 142                     | 86,8            | 730                        | 127                        | 0,46                              | 45,1                     |
| 160                       | 80  | 8,0                 | 27,6                 | 35,2                 | 1091                  | 356             | 5,57               | 3,18         | 136                     | 89,0            | 175                     | 106             | 883                        | 151                        | 0,46                              | 36,2                     |
| 160                       | 80  | 10,0                | 33,7                 | 42,9                 | 1284                  | 411             | 5,47               | 3,10         | 161                     | 103             | 209                     | 125             | 1041                       | 175                        | 0,45                              | 29,7                     |
| 160                       | 80  | 12,5                | 40,9                 | 52,1                 | 1485                  | 465             | 5,34               | 2,99         | 186                     | 116             | 247                     | 146             | 1204                       | 198                        | 0,45                              | 24,5                     |
| 180                       | 100 | 4,0                 | 16,9                 | 21,6                 | 945                   | 379             | 6,61               | 4,19         | 105                     | 75,9            | 128                     | 85,2            | 852                        | 127                        | 0,55                              | 59,0                     |
| 180                       | 100 | 5,0                 | 21,0                 | 26,7                 | 1153                  | 460             | 6,57               | 4,15         | 128                     | 92,0            | 157                     | 104             | 1042                       | 154                        | 0,55                              | 47,7                     |
| 180                       | 100 | 6,3                 | 26,1                 | 33,3                 | 1407                  | 557             | 6,50               | 4,09         | 156                     | 111             | 194                     | 128             | 1277                       | 186                        | 0,54                              | 38,3                     |

| Specified side dimensions |     | Specified thickness | Mass per unit length | Cross-sectional area | Second moment of area |                 | Radius of gyration |              | Elastic section modulus |                 | Plastic section modulus |                 | Torsional inertia constant | Torsional modulus constant | Superficial area per metre length | Nominal length per tonne |
|---------------------------|-----|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|
| $H \times B$              | $T$ | $M$                 | $A$                  | $I_{yy}$             | $I_{zz}$              | $i_{yy}$        | $i_{zz}$           | $W_{el\,xx}$ | $W_{el\,yy}$            | $W_{pl\,yy}$    | $W_{pl\,zz}$            | $I_t$           | $C_t$                      | $A_s$                      |                                   |                          |
| mm                        | mm  | mm                  | kg/m                 | cm <sup>2</sup>      | cm <sup>4</sup>       | cm <sup>4</sup> | cm                 | Cm           | cm <sup>3</sup>         | cm <sup>3</sup> | cm <sup>3</sup>         | cm <sup>3</sup> | cm <sup>4</sup>            | cm <sup>3</sup>            | m <sup>2</sup> /m                 | m                        |
| 180                       | 100 | 8,0                 | 32,6                 | 41,6                 | 1713                  | 671             | 6,42               | 4,02         | 190                     | 134             | 239                     | 157             | 1560                       | 224                        | 0,54                              | 30,7                     |
| 180                       | 100 | 10,0                | 40,0                 | 50,9                 | 2036                  | 787             | 6,32               | 3,93         | 226                     | 157             | 288                     | 188             | 1862                       | 263                        | 0,53                              | 25,0                     |
| 180                       | 100 | 12,5                | 48,7                 | 62,1                 | 2385                  | 908             | 6,20               | 3,82         | 265                     | 182             | 344                     | 223             | 2191                       | 303                        | 0,53                              | 20,5                     |
| 200                       | 100 | 4,0                 | 18,2                 | 23,2                 | 1223                  | 416             | 7,26               | 4,24         | 122                     | 83              | 150                     | 93              | 983                        | 142                        | 0,59                              | 54,9                     |
| 200                       | 100 | 5,0                 | 22,6                 | 28,7                 | 1495                  | 505             | 7,21               | 4,19         | 149                     | 101             | 185                     | 114             | 1204                       | 172                        | 0,59                              | 44,3                     |
| 200                       | 100 | 6,3                 | 28,1                 | 35,8                 | 1829                  | 613             | 7,15               | 4,14         | 183                     | 123             | 228                     | 140             | 1475                       | 208                        | 0,58                              | 35,6                     |
| 200                       | 100 | 8,0                 | 35,1                 | 44,8                 | 2234                  | 739             | 7,06               | 4,06         | 223                     | 148             | 282                     | 172             | 1804                       | 251                        | 0,58                              | 28,5                     |
| 200                       | 100 | 10,0                | 43,1                 | 54,9                 | 2664                  | 869             | 6,96               | 3,98         | 266                     | 174             | 341                     | 206             | 2156                       | 295                        | 0,57                              | 23,2                     |
| 200                       | 100 | 12,5                | 52,7                 | 67,1                 | 3136                  | 1004            | 6,84               | 3,87         | 314                     | 201             | 408                     | 245             | 2541                       | 341                        | 0,57                              | 19,0                     |
| 200                       | 100 | 16,0                | 65,2                 | 83,0                 | 3678                  | 1147            | 6,66               | 3,72         | 368                     | 229             | 491                     | 290             | 2982                       | 391                        | 0,56                              | 15,3                     |
| 200                       | 120 | 6,3                 | 30,1                 | 38,3                 | 2065                  | 929             | 7,34               | 4,92         | 207                     | 155             | 253                     | 177             | 2028                       | 255                        | 0,62                              | 33,3                     |
| 200                       | 120 | 8,0                 | 37,6                 | 48,0                 | 2529                  | 1128            | 7,26               | 4,85         | 253                     | 188             | 313                     | 218             | 2495                       | 310                        | 0,62                              | 26,6                     |
| 200                       | 120 | 10,0                | 46,3                 | 58,9                 | 3026                  | 1337            | 7,17               | 4,76         | 303                     | 223             | 379                     | 263             | 3001                       | 367                        | 0,61                              | 21,6                     |
| 200                       | 120 | 12,5                | 56,6                 | 72,1                 | 3576                  | 1562            | 7,04               | 4,66         | 358                     | 260             | 455                     | 314             | 3569                       | 428                        | 0,61                              | 17,7                     |
| 250                       | 150 | 6,3                 | 38,0                 | 48,4                 | 4143                  | 1874            | 9,25               | 6,22         | 331                     | 250             | 402                     | 283             | 4054                       | 413                        | 0,78                              | 26,3                     |
| 250                       | 150 | 8,0                 | 47,7                 | 60,8                 | 5111                  | 2298            | 9,17               | 6,15         | 409                     | 306             | 501                     | 350             | 5021                       | 506                        | 0,78                              | 21,0                     |
| 250                       | 150 | 10,0                | 58,8                 | 74,9                 | 6174                  | 2755            | 9,08               | 6,06         | 494                     | 367             | 611                     | 426             | 6090                       | 605                        | 0,77                              | 17,0                     |
| 250                       | 150 | 12,5                | 72,3                 | 92,1                 | 7387                  | 3265            | 8,96               | 5,96         | 591                     | 435             | 740                     | 514             | 7326                       | 717                        | 0,77                              | 13,8                     |
| 250                       | 150 | 14,2                | 81,1                 | 103                  | 8141                  | 3576            | 8,87               | 5,88         | 651                     | 477             | 823                     | 570             | 8102                       | 784                        | 0,76                              | 12,3                     |
| 250                       | 150 | 16,0                | 90,3                 | 115                  | 8879                  | 3873            | 8,79               | 5,80         | 710                     | 516             | 906                     | 625             | 8868                       | 849                        | 0,76                              | 11,1                     |
| 260                       | 180 | 6,3                 | 41,9                 | 53,4                 | 5166                  | 2929            | 9,83               | 7,40         | 397                     | 325             | 475                     | 369             | 5810                       | 524                        | 0,86                              | 23,8                     |
| 260                       | 180 | 8,0                 | 52,7                 | 67,2                 | 6390                  | 3608            | 9,75               | 7,33         | 492                     | 401             | 592                     | 459             | 7221                       | 644                        | 0,86                              | 19,0                     |
| 260                       | 180 | 10,0                | 65,1                 | 82,9                 | 7741                  | 4351            | 9,66               | 7,24         | 595                     | 483             | 724                     | 560             | 8798                       | 775                        | 0,85                              | 15,4                     |
| 260                       | 180 | 12,5                | 80,1                 | 102                  | 9299                  | 5196            | 9,54               | 7,13         | 715                     | 577             | 879                     | 679             | 10640                      | 924                        | 0,85                              | 12,5                     |
| 260                       | 180 | 14,2                | 90,1                 | 115                  | 10280                 | 5719            | 9,46               | 7,06         | 791                     | 635             | 980                     | 755             | 11820                      | 1016                       | 0,84                              | 11,1                     |
| 260                       | 180 | 16,0                | 100                  | 128                  | 11250                 | 6231            | 9,38               | 6,98         | 865                     | 692             | 1081                    | 831             | 12990                      | 1106                       | 0,84                              | 9,97                     |
| 300                       | 200 | 6,3                 | 47,9                 | 61,0                 | 7829                  | 4193            | 11,3               | 8,29         | 522                     | 419             | 624                     | 472             | 8476                       | 681                        | 0,98                              | 20,9                     |
| 300                       | 200 | 8,0                 | 60,3                 | 76,8                 | 9717                  | 5184            | 11,3               | 8,22         | 648                     | 518             | 779                     | 589             | 10560                      | 840                        | 0,98                              | 16,6                     |
| 300                       | 200 | 10,0                | 74,5                 | 94,9                 | 11820                 | 6278            | 11,2               | 8,13         | 788                     | 628             | 956                     | 721             | 12910                      | 1015                       | 0,97                              | 13,4                     |
| 300                       | 200 | 12,5                | 91,9                 | 117                  | 14270                 | 7537            | 11,0               | 8,02         | 952                     | 754             | 1165                    | 877             | 15680                      | 1217                       | 0,97                              | 10,9                     |
| 300                       | 200 | 14,2                | 103                  | 132                  | 15830                 | 8328            | 11,0               | 7,95         | 1055                    | 833             | 1302                    | 978             | 17460                      | 1343                       | 0,96                              | 9,7                      |
| 300                       | 200 | 16,0                | 115                  | 147                  | 17390                 | 9109            | 10,9               | 7,87         | 1159                    | 911             | 1441                    | 1080            | 19250                      | 1468                       | 0,96                              | 8,67                     |
| 350                       | 250 | 6,3                 | 57,8                 | 73,6                 | 13200                 | 7885            | 13,4               | 10,4         | 754                     | 631             | 892                     | 709             | 15220                      | 1011                       | 1,18                              | 17,3                     |
| 350                       | 250 | 8,0                 | 72,8                 | 92,8                 | 16450                 | 9798            | 13,3               | 10,3         | 940                     | 784             | 1118                    | 888             | 19030                      | 1254                       | 1,18                              | 13,7                     |
| 350                       | 250 | 10,0                | 90,2                 | 115                  | 20100                 | 11940           | 13,2               | 10,2         | 1149                    | 955             | 1375                    | 1091            | 23350                      | 1525                       | 1,17                              | 11,1                     |
| 350                       | 250 | 12,5                | 112                  | 142                  | 24420                 | 14440           | 13,1               | 10,1         | 1395                    | 1156            | 1685                    | 1334            | 28530                      | 1842                       | 1,17                              | 8,97                     |
| 350                       | 250 | 14,2                | 126                  | 160                  | 27200                 | 16050           | 13,0               | 10,0         | 1554                    | 1284            | 1887                    | 1492            | 31890                      | 2044                       | 1,16                              | 7,95                     |
| 350                       | 250 | 16,0                | 141                  | 179                  | 30010                 | 17650           | 12,9               | 9,93         | 1715                    | 1412            | 2095                    | 1655            | 35330                      | 2246                       | 1,16                              | 7,12                     |
| 400                       | 200 | 8,0                 | 72,8                 | 92,8                 | 19560                 | 6660            | 14,5               | 8,47         | 978                     | 666             | 1203                    | 743             | 15740                      | 1135                       | 1,18                              | 13,7                     |
| 400                       | 200 | 10,0                | 90,2                 | 115                  | 23910                 | 8084            | 14,4               | 8,39         | 1196                    | 808             | 1480                    | 911             | 19260                      | 1376                       | 1,17                              | 11,1                     |
| 400                       | 200 | 12,5                | 112                  | 142                  | 29060                 | 9738            | 14,3               | 8,28         | 1453                    | 974             | 1813                    | 1111            | 23440                      | 1656                       | 1,17                              | 8,97                     |
| 400                       | 200 | 14,2                | 126                  | 160                  | 32380                 | 10780           | 14,2               | 8,21         | 1619                    | 1078            | 2032                    | 1242            | 26140                      | 1834                       | 1,16                              | 7,95                     |
| 400                       | 200 | 16,0                | 141                  | 179                  | 35740                 | 11820           | 14,1               | 8,13         | 1787                    | 1182            | 2256                    | 1374            | 28870                      | 2010                       | 1,16                              | 7,12                     |
| 450                       | 250 | 8,0                 | 85,4                 | 109                  | 30080                 | 12140           | 16,6               | 10,6         | 1337                    | 971             | 1622                    | 1081            | 27080                      | 1629                       | 1,38                              | 11,7                     |
| 450                       | 250 | 10,0                | 106                  | 135                  | 36900                 | 14820           | 16,5               | 10,5         | 1640                    | 1185            | 2000                    | 1331            | 33280                      | 1986                       | 1,37                              | 9,44                     |
| 450                       | 250 | 12,5                | 131                  | 167                  | 45030                 | 17970           | 16,4               | 10,4         | 2001                    | 1438            | 2458                    | 1631            | 40720                      | 2406                       | 1,37                              | 7,62                     |
| 450                       | 250 | 14,2                | 148                  | 189                  | 50320                 | 20000           | 16,3               | 10,3         | 2236                    | 1600            | 2759                    | 1827            | 45580                      | 2675                       | 1,36                              | 6,76                     |
| 450                       | 250 | 16,0                | 166                  | 211                  | 55710                 | 22040           | 16,2               | 10,2         | 2476                    | 1763            | 3070                    | 2029            | 50550                      | 2947                       | 1,36                              | 6,04                     |
| 500                       | 300 | 10,0                | 122                  | 155                  | 53760                 | 24440           | 18,6               | 12,6         | 2150                    | 1629            | 2595                    | 1826            | 52450                      | 2696                       | 1,57                              | 8,22                     |
| 500                       | 300 | 12,5                | 151                  | 192                  | 65810                 | 29780           | 18,5               | 12,5         | 2633                    | 1985            | 3196                    | 2244            | 64390                      | 3281                       | 1,57                              | 6,63                     |
| 500                       | 300 | 14,2                | 170                  | 217                  | 73700                 | 33250           | 18,4               | 12,4         | 2948                    | 2216            | 3593                    | 2519            | 72240                      | 3660                       | 1,56                              | 5,87                     |
| 500                       | 300 | 16,0                | 191                  | 243                  | 81780                 | 36770           | 18,3               | 12,3         | 3271                    | 2451            | 4005                    | 2804            | 80330                      | 4044                       | 1,56                              | 5,24                     |
| 500                       | 300 | 20,0                | 235                  | 300                  | 98780                 | 44080           | 18,2               | 12,1         | 3951                    | 2939            | 4885                    | 3408            | 97450                      | 4842                       | 1,55                              | 4,25                     |

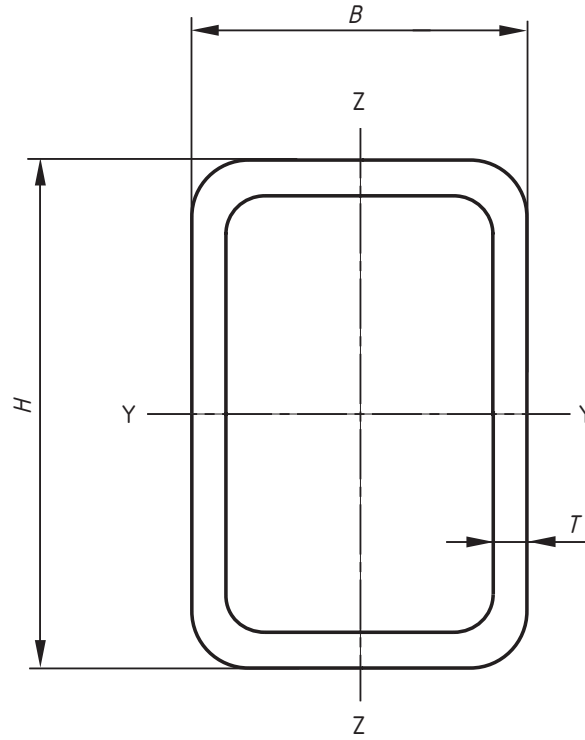


Figure B.3 — Rectangular hollow section

Table B.4 — Dimensions and sectional properties of elliptical hollow sections (see Figure B.4)

| Specified dimensions |     | Specified thickness | Mass per unit length | Cross-sectional area | Second moment of area |                 | Radius of gyration |              | Elastic section modulus |                 | Plastic section modulus |                 | Torsional inertia constant | Torsional modulus constant | Superficial area per metre length | Nominal length per tonne |
|----------------------|-----|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|
| $H \times B$         | $T$ | $M$                 | $A$                  | $I_{yy}$             | $I_{zz}$              | $I_{yy}$        | $I_{zz}$           | $W_{el\ yy}$ | $W_{el\ zz}$            | $W_{pl\ yy}$    | $W_{pl\ zz}$            | $I_t$           | $C_t$                      | $A_s$                      |                                   |                          |
| mm                   | mm  | mm                  | kg/m                 | cm <sup>2</sup>      | cm <sup>4</sup>       | cm <sup>4</sup> | cm                 | cm           | cm <sup>3</sup>         | cm <sup>3</sup> | cm <sup>3</sup>         | cm <sup>3</sup> | cm <sup>4</sup>            | cm <sup>3</sup>            | m <sup>2</sup> /m                 | M                        |
| 120                  | 60  | 3,2                 | 6,85                 | 8,7                  | 123                   | 41,4            | 3,76               | 2,18         | 20,5                    | 13,8            | 28,7                    | 17,6            | 124                        | 30,8                       | 0,291                             | 146                      |
| 120                  | 60  | 4,0                 | 8,48                 | 10,8                 | 150                   | 49,9            | 3,73               | 2,15         | 25,1                    | 16,6            | 35,3                    | 21,5            | 150                        | 36,9                       | 0,291                             | 118                      |
| 120                  | 60  | 5,0                 | 10,5                 | 13,4                 | 182                   | 59,7            | 3,69               | 2,12         | 30,4                    | 19,9            | 43,2                    | 26,2            | 180                        | 43,9                       | 0,291                             | 95,4                     |
| 120                  | 60  | 6,0                 | 12,4                 | 15,8                 | 212                   | 68,6            | 3,66               | 2,08         | 35,4                    | 22,9            | 50,7                    | 30,5            | 208                        | 50,1                       | 0,291                             | 80,5                     |
| 120                  | 60  | 8,0                 | 16,2                 | 20,6                 | 266                   | 83,7            | 3,59               | 2,02         | 44,3                    | 27,9            | 64,7                    | 38,4            | 256                        | 60,4                       | 0,291                             | 61,8                     |
| 150                  | 75  | 4,0                 | 10,7                 | 13,6                 | 301                   | 101             | 4,70               | 2,72         | 40,1                    | 26,9            | 56,1                    | 34,4            | 303                        | 60,1                       | 0,364                             | 93,4                     |
| 150                  | 75  | 5,0                 | 13,3                 | 16,9                 | 367                   | 122             | 4,66               | 2,69         | 48,9                    | 32,5            | 68,9                    | 42,0            | 367                        | 72,2                       | 0,364                             | 75,4                     |
| 150                  | 75  | 6,0                 | 15,8                 | 20,1                 | 430                   | 141             | 4,63               | 2,65         | 57,3                    | 37,7            | 81,3                    | 49,3            | 426                        | 83,2                       | 0,364                             | 63,5                     |
| 150                  | 75  | 6,3                 | 16,5                 | 21,0                 | 448                   | 147             | 4,62               | 2,64         | 59,7                    | 39,1            | 84,9                    | 51,5            | 443                        | 86,3                       | 0,364                             | 60,6                     |
| 150                  | 75  | 8,0                 | 20,6                 | 26,3                 | 546                   | 176             | 4,56               | 2,59         | 72,8                    | 46,8            | 105                     | 62,9            | 533                        | 102                        | 0,364                             | 48,5                     |
| 150                  | 75  | 10,0                | 25,3                 | 32,2                 | 649                   | 204             | 4,49               | 2,52         | 86,6                    | 54,5            | 126                     | 75,1            | 625                        | 118                        | 0,364                             | 39,6                     |
| 180                  | 90  | 6,0                 | 19,1                 | 24,3                 | 761                   | 253             | 5,59               | 3,22         | 84,6                    | 56,2            | 119                     | 72,6            | 760                        | 125                        | 0,436                             | 52,4                     |
| 180                  | 90  | 8,0                 | 25,1                 | 31,9                 | 974                   | 318             | 5,52               | 3,16         | 108                     | 70,6            | 154                     | 93,3            | 961                        | 155                        | 0,436                             | 39,9                     |
| 180                  | 90  | 10,0                | 30,8                 | 39,3                 | 1169                  | 375             | 5,46               | 3,09         | 130                     | 83,3            | 187                     | 112             | 1139                       | 182                        | 0,436                             | 32,4                     |
| 200                  | 100 | 6,3                 | 22,3                 | 28,4                 | 1103                  | 368             | 6,23               | 3,60         | 110                     | 73,5            | 155                     | 94,7            | 1105                       | 163                        | 0,485                             | 44,8                     |
| 200                  | 100 | 8,0                 | 28,0                 | 35,7                 | 1358                  | 446             | 6,17               | 3,54         | 136                     | 89,3            | 193                     | 117             | 1347                       | 197                        | 0,485                             | 35,7                     |
| 200                  | 100 | 10,0                | 34,5                 | 44,0                 | 1637                  | 529             | 6,10               | 3,47         | 164                     | 106             | 235                     | 141             | 1605                       | 232                        | 0,485                             | 29,0                     |
| 200                  | 100 | 12,5                | 42,4                 | 54,0                 | 1954                  | 619             | 6,02               | 3,39         | 195                     | 124             | 284                     | 169             | 1889                       | 269                        | 0,485                             | 23,6                     |
| 220                  | 110 | 6,0                 | 23,5                 | 30,0                 | 1421                  | 476             | 6,88               | 3,99         | 129                     | 86,6            | 181                     | 111             | 1429                       | 193                        | 0,533                             | 42,5                     |
| 220                  | 110 | 8,0                 | 31,0                 | 39,5                 | 1832                  | 606             | 6,81               | 3,92         | 167                     | 110             | 235                     | 143             | 1824                       | 244                        | 0,533                             | 32,3                     |
| 220                  | 110 | 10,0                | 38,2                 | 48,7                 | 2215                  | 722             | 6,74               | 3,85         | 201                     | 131             | 287                     | 174             | 2183                       | 288                        | 0,533                             | 26,2                     |
| 250                  | 125 | 6,0                 | 26,9                 | 34,2                 | 2109                  | 711             | 7,85               | 4,56         | 169                     | 114             | 235                     | 144,5           | 2130                       | 254,5                      | 0,606                             | 37,2                     |
| 250                  | 125 | 6,3                 | 28,2                 | 35,9                 | 2205                  | 742             | 7,84               | 4,55         | 176                     | 119             | 246                     | 151             | 2224                       | 265                        | 0,606                             | 35,5                     |
| 250                  | 125 | 8,0                 | 35,4                 | 45,1                 | 2732                  | 909             | 7,78               | 4,49         | 219                     | 145             | 307                     | 188             | 2734                       | 323                        | 0,606                             | 28,2                     |
| 250                  | 125 | 10,0                | 43,8                 | 55,8                 | 3316                  | 1090            | 7,71               | 4,42         | 265                     | 174             | 376                     | 228             | 3288                       | 385                        | 0,606                             | 22,8                     |
| 250                  | 125 | 12,0                | 51,9                 | 66,2                 | 3864                  | 1254            | 7,64               | 4,35         | 309                     | 201             | 442                     | 267             | 3798                       | 440                        | 0,606                             | 19,3                     |
| 250                  | 125 | 12,5                | 53,9                 | 68,7                 | 3996                  | 1292            | 7,63               | 4,34         | 320                     | 207             | 458                     | 276             | 3918                       | 453                        | 0,606                             | 18,5                     |
| 300                  | 150 | 8,0                 | 42,8                 | 54,5                 | 4813                  | 1616            | 9,39               | 5,44         | 321                     | 215             | 449                     | 275             | 4846                       | 481                        | 0,727                             | 23,4                     |
| 300                  | 150 | 10,0                | 53,0                 | 67,5                 | 5872                  | 1950            | 9,32               | 5,37         | 391                     | 260             | 551                     | 336             | 5867                       | 577                        | 0,727                             | 18,9                     |
| 300                  | 150 | 12,5                | 65,5                 | 83,4                 | 7120                  | 2334            | 9,24               | 5,29         | 475                     | 311             | 674                     | 409             | 7047                       | 686                        | 0,727                             | 15,3                     |
| 300                  | 150 | 16,0                | 82,5                 | 105                  | 8731                  | 2809            | 9,12               | 5,17         | 582                     | 374             | 837                     | 503             | 8529                       | 818                        | 0,727                             | 12,1                     |
| 320                  | 160 | 8,0                 | 45,8                 | 58,3                 | 5877                  | 1978            | 10,0               | 5,82         | 367                     | 247             | 513                     | 315             | 5928                       | 553                        | 0,776                             | 21,8                     |
| 320                  | 160 | 10,0                | 56,7                 | 72,3                 | 7181                  | 2393            | 9,97               | 5,75         | 449                     | 299             | 631                     | 385             | 7192                       | 665                        | 0,776                             | 17,6                     |
| 320                  | 160 | 12,0                | 67,5                 | 86,0                 | 8422                  | 2779            | 9,90               | 5,69         | 526                     | 347             | 745                     | 453             | 8375                       | 769                        | 0,776                             | 14,8                     |
| 320                  | 160 | 14,0                | 78,0                 | 99,4                 | 9604                  | 3137            | 9,83               | 5,62         | 600                     | 392             | 855                     | 517             | 9483                       | 863                        | 0,776                             | 12,8                     |
| 400                  | 200 | 8,0                 | 57,6                 | 73,4                 | 11690                 | 3966            | 12,6               | 7,35         | 584                     | 397             | 811                     | 500             | 11860                      | 890                        | 0,969                             | 17,4                     |
| 400                  | 200 | 10,0                | 71,5                 | 91,1                 | 14340                 | 4829            | 12,5               | 7,28         | 717                     | 483             | 1001                    | 615             | 14470                      | 1079                       | 0,969                             | 14,0                     |
| 400                  | 200 | 12,0                | 85,2                 | 109                  | 16910                 | 5646            | 12,5               | 7,21         | 845                     | 565             | 1186                    | 726             | 16960                      | 1257                       | 0,969                             | 11,7                     |
| 400                  | 200 | 12,5                | 88,6                 | 113                  | 17530                 | 5843            | 12,5               | 7,19         | 877                     | 584             | 1232                    | 753             | 17560                      | 1299                       | 0,969                             | 11,3                     |
| 400                  | 200 | 14,0                | 98,7                 | 126                  | 19370                 | 6416            | 12,4               | 7,14         | 968                     | 642             | 1366                    | 832             | 19310                      | 1422                       | 0,969                             | 10,1                     |
| 480                  | 240 | 10,0                | 86,3                 | 110                  | 25170                 | 8529            | 15,1               | 8,81         | 1049                    | 711             | 1457                    | 897             | 25510                      | 1594                       | 1,16                              | 11,6                     |
| 480                  | 240 | 12,0                | 103                  | 131                  | 29750                 | 10010           | 15,1               | 8,74         | 1240                    | 835             | 1730                    | 1062            | 30010                      | 1865                       | 1,16                              | 9,71                     |
| 480                  | 240 | 14,0                | 119                  | 152                  | 34190                 | 11430           | 15,0               | 8,67         | 1425                    | 953             | 1997                    | 1222            | 34320                      | 2121                       | 1,16                              | 8,37                     |
| 500                  | 250 | 10,0                | 90,0                 | 115                  | 28540                 | 9682            | 15,8               | 9,19         | 1142                    | 775             | 1585                    | 976             | 28950                      | 1739                       | 1,21                              | 11,1                     |
| 500                  | 250 | 12,5                | 112                  | 142                  | 35030                 | 11790           | 15,7               | 9,10         | 1401                    | 943             | 1956                    | 1201            | 35330                      | 2108                       | 1,21                              | 8,95                     |
| 500                  | 250 | 16,0                | 142                  | 180                  | 43710                 | 14550           | 15,6               | 8,98         | 1748                    | 1164            | 2459                    | 1501            | 43740                      | 2586                       | 1,21                              | 7,06                     |



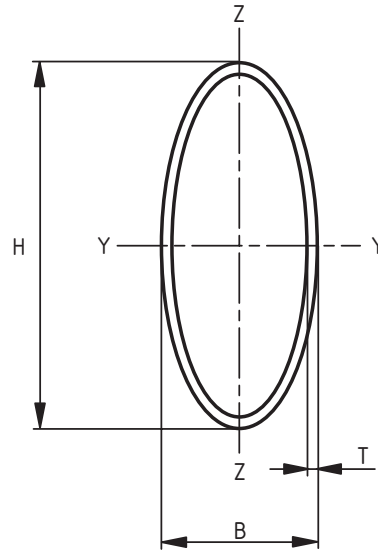


Figure B.4 — Elliptical hollow section

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